

Cyprus Investment Funds

Gateway to the European Union and high-growth markets

2020









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FOREWORD



The investment funds sector is now established as one of the most dynamic and fastest-growing of the economy of Cyprus. Even in these turbulent times, the country is flourishing as a location of choice for many promoters and fund managers.

The Cyprus Investment Funds Association members, regulatory and government bodies continuously promote Cyprus as a centre of excellence for the international fund and asset management industry. As a result, the number of internationally recognised fund service providers established in Cyprus is rapidly growing even during the unprecedented period of the COVID-19 pandemic.

As the global investment fund industry continues to grow, Cyprus successfully claims a piece of the pie. According to the European Fund and Asset Management Association (EFAMA), Europe ranks as the second-largest market in the global asset management industry, managing over 30% of the total amount of assets managed globally. At the end of Q2 2020, European investment funds' total net assets reached €17.1 trillion. These assets were managed by almost 34,200 UCITS (Undertakings for Collective Investments in Transferable Securities) and more than 29,100 AIFs (Alternative Investment Funds). Similarly, Cyprus has seen a formidable growth momentum, with assets under management rising from €2.7 billion in 2016 to almost €8 billion in the second quarter of 2020.

As a European Union Member State, Cyprus benefits from the harmonisation of EU financial services regulations. The country's competitive advantage lies from a combination of factors that jointly make Cyprus a unique fund jurisdiction; these are the European status and access to the European markets, the ability to offer a cost-effective and tax favorable solution, and the geostrategic position that creates opportunities in the unexplored, yet promising, Middle East, Asian and African markets. Flexibility, transparency, quality, and efficiency are vital and essential pillars of the Cyprus fund industry that fund managers and investors can benefit from.

At the same time, staying relevant and up to date in such a dynamic and fast-growing sector is among our key priorities. We are aware of the rising opportunities caused by the current political, economic, and technological spectrums and are ready to take advantage.

The Cyprus economy was expanding rapidly until the COVID-19 pandemic and the vast problems it created in the global economy. Even though 2020 will be a year of recession, the Cypriot economy is one of the most resilient in the EU. The European Commission in its 'Autumn 2020 Economic Forecast' projects that the euro area economy will contract by 7.8% in 2020 before growing 4.2% in 2021 and 3% in 2022. For Cyprus, the Commission forecasts that GDP growth is to fall by 6.2% in 2020 and then increase by 3.75% in 2021 and 3% in 2022 when output is expected to exceed its pre-pandemic level slightly. Even though the recovery is expected to be driven by domestic demand and private consumption, at CIFA, we firmly believe that investments made by foreign investment funds will significantly contribute to the speedy return to pre-pandemic levels. We have already witnessed investment funds investing in several sectors of the Cypriot economy, such as shipping, hospitality, education, healthcare, and renewable energy.

The mission of CIFA includes promoting the Cyprus funds industry and rendering Cyprus as a competitive investment fund jurisdiction. CIFA represents the sector in economic forums organised by the Cyprus government worldwide or more recently digitally, and we take an active part in principal meetings of the global fund industry. CIFA's activities are further supported by the Ministry of Finance and the regulatory authorities.

Internally, we continuously utilise our technical committees to create a beneficial outcome for the industry. Each committee is granted a clear mandate and is composed of motivated individuals with the appropriate expertise and willingness to help the sector show its true potential. We acknowledge that our people's contribution is a milestone for achieving our goals, and engaging them in this effort empowers our organisation. Together we achieve extraordinary things, and we are optimistic that 2021 will be another milestone year for the funds' industry in Cyprus.

On behalf of my fellow board members of CIFA, I would like to extend our appreciation to CountryProfiler for publishing this informative Sector Guide on Cyprus Investment Funds. As every year, it will be an essential component in our efforts to increase awareness of the Cyprus investment funds industry's depth and breadth.

Andreas Yiasemides
President
Cyprus Investment Funds Association (CIFA)



WHYCYPRUS

Cyprus is fast becoming one of the top emerging investment fund centres in Europe in light of its continuous efforts to upgrade its legislative and regulatory regime, which is backed up by its strong network of financial and professional services providers. Determined to stay at the forefront of industry developments and offering unique access to high-growth markets, as well as a professional and costefficient jurisdiction for funds, the country has developed into a key regional domicile for investment funds and asset managers. The country's population is one of the most highly educated within the EU, and the expertise of its service providers has established Cyprus as a location of choice for international fund promoters and investors seeking secure and advantageous fund solutions.

- ► EU member state compliant with EU laws and regulations
- Furozone member
- ► Strategic geographical location between Europe, Middle East, Asia and Africa
- Mature business centre with highly qualified professionals and sophisticated infrastructure
- Extensive range of excellent legal and accounting services
- Cost-effective setting-up and ongoing operational services
- ► Favourable EU and OECDapproved tax regime
- Access to an extensive network of double tax treaties allowing for tax efficient structuring of investments
- ► Efficient and up-to-date regulation, fully harmonised with related EU Directives
- ► Collective investments can be listed on the Cyprus Stock Exchange and other recognised EU stock exchanges
- Cyprus-based funds and asset managers benefit from low tax burdens levied on Cyprus-based corporations
- Incentives and tax benefits for high-earning managers and high-net-worth individuals

CYPRUS





Capital: Nicosia (Lefkosia)

Location: Eastern Mediterranean Coordinates 35°N and 33°E





Population: 875,900 (Republic of Cyprus)

Cypriot 82% Non-Cypriot 18%



Currency: Euro (€)





Climate: Average Temperature: Winter +13C° Summer +34C°

Sunshine: 340 days of sunshine/year Annual Rainfall: 790.1mm Average



Languages: Greek & Turkish (business generally conducted in English)



Area/Size: 9,251km² (3,355 km² in the occupied area)



FUNDSDOMICILE

ATA GLANCE (Second Quarter of 2020)

Number of Management Companies and Undertakings of Collective Investments (UCIs)

12/2018 174

12/2019

06/2020

12/2014

CySEC-Authorised Management Companies and UCIs

June 2020

57

11

4

10

53

37

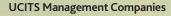
30

AIFMs

AIFM (External Fund Managers) 33 AIFM (Internally Managed Fund)

Sub-threshold AIFMs

AIF (Internally Managed) AIFLNP (Internally Managed) **Special Purposes Entities**



Externally Managed UCIs

UCITS AIF (Externally Managed) AIFLNP (Externally Managed)

RAIF (Registered AIF)



- European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA)
- European Fund and Asset Management Association (EFAMA)
- European Systemic Risk Board (ESRB)
- International Capital Markets Association (ICMA) - Associate Member

Memoranda of **Understanding (MoU)**

- Bilateral MoU with 19 Regulatory Authorities for the exchange of Information
- Bilateral MoU with 47 Supervisory Authorities outside the EU for enhanced supervision of Alternative Investment Fund Managers
- Full signatory of the IOSCO and ESMA Multilateral MoU
- MoU with the Chartered Institute for Securities & Investment (CISI)

Investment in Specific Sectors

Energy

€111.8 million (1.40% of total AuM)

Sustainable Investments

€33.4 Million (0.42% of Total AuM)

Shipping

€10.7 Million (0.13% of Total AuM)

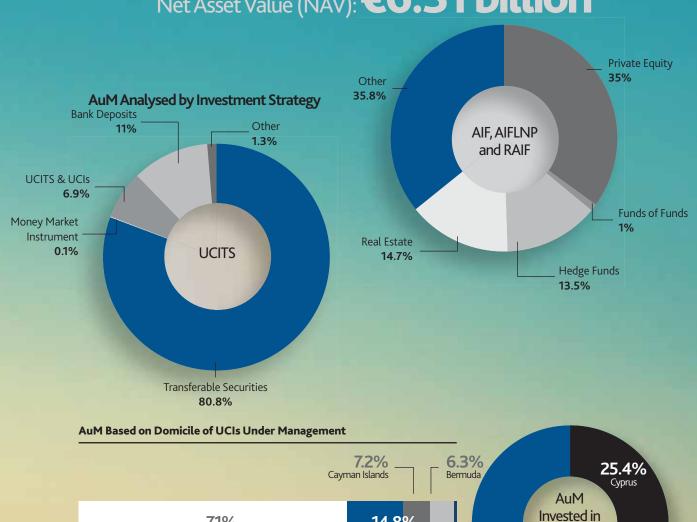
Fintech

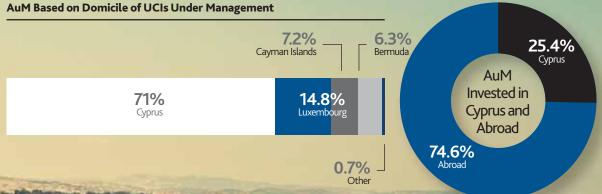
€23.2 Million (0.29% of Total AuM)



Assets Under Management (AuM): €7.97 billion

Net Asset Value (NAV): **€6.31 billion**







BUSINESSCENTRE

12.5%

Institutions

International Memberships

European Union, Eurozone, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Financial Action Task Force (FATF)



IFRS 30+ **Bank Deposits Legal Framework** Based on UK Common Law and compliant with EU laws and regulations billion (August 2020) **Tax Framework** EU and OECD-approved

THE SECURITIES MARKET REGULATOR

The Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission (CySEC)

The Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission (CySEC) is the independent public supervisory authority responsible for the overall supervision of the investment services market, the transactions in transferable securities carried out in the Republic of Cyprus and the collective investment and asset management sector. It also supervises the firms offering administrative services which do not fall under the supervision of ICPAC and the Cyprus Bar Association. The mission of CySEC is to exercise effective supervision to ensure investor protection and the healthy development of the financial industry under its supervision. The vision of CySEC is to establish the Cyprus securities market as one of the safest, most reliable and attractive destinations for investment.

Responsibilities

The main duties and responsibilities of CySEC are to:

- examine applications and grant operating licenses to entities under its supervision, as well as to suspend and revoke the said licences
- supervise and regulate the operation of the Cyprus Stock Exchange and of other organised markets in the Republic and the transactions carried out in these markets
- supervise and regulate the agencies under its supervision in order to ensure their compliance with the laws governing their operation
- carry out all necessary investigations in view of the exercise of its duties under the law as well as on behalf of other foreign competent authorities
- request and collect information which is necessary or conducive to the exercise of its duties under the law and to demand by written request the provision of information from any natural or legal person or organisation deemed to be in a position to provide the required information
- impose the administrative and disciplinary sanctions provided by the law
- require the cessation of practices which are contrary to the securities market laws
- apply to a competent court for the issue of an order for detention, charge, freezing, prevention of alienation or transaction involving assets
- issue regulatory directives and decisions
- cooperate and exchange data and information with other public authorities in the Republic, competent foreign supervisory authorities and other organisations

www.cysec.gov.cy



INVESTMENT FUNDS

SECTOR PROFILE

Armed with a fully upgraded and modernised regulatory framework, Cyprus is ready to compete for big fund business in the alternative investment space even during the most unstable of times.

yprus' investment funds industry is dusting off its newcomer status as increasing numbers of mediumsized funds and top-tier fund managers decide to locate to the island. Assets under management (AuM) have increased by 200% from €2.7 billion in 2016 to €7.97 billion in 2020, showing that it is not the sector's size but its fast growth that has impressed, and is being recognised by, the global asset management and investor community.

Although Cyprus has gained some UCITS business, it looks to specialise in the structuring of alternative assets in sectors where it already has a strong global presence such as shipping, energy, real estate and wealth management. The island's cost-effectiveness, its flexible and recently updated legislation, as

well as its proximity to the Middle East and Africa, and longstanding preferential access to Eastern Europe, post-Soviet states and Russia, are some of the key reasons why market players started looking to the island.

In the short to medium-term future, it appears the sector will not be able to retain its previous performance level as the Covid-19 pandemic has presented it with a new level of challenge. Globally, the novel coronavirus has halted economic activity like no other event, and markets are only gradually reopening. While the pandemic will certainly be a test of Cyprus' resolve and ambition, the outlook for the longer term remains positive as many believe the sector has not even begun to realise its full potential.

Assets under Management: €7.97 billion (June 2020)



If the growth of recent years can be sustained, AuM could well reach €12 billion in the next five years according to CIFA.

Late on the Scene

To understand where Cyprus stands today, it's important to chart the last few years of the country's evolution. Although the Cypriot investment funds sector dates back to the late 1990s, the country only saw substantial inflows in the past few years. Following the 2013 financial crisis, Cyprus sought to create new opportunities for investors by transforming a debt-driven economy into an investment-driven one - and the investment funds sector was identified as an economic driver of the future.

Although Cyprus arrived on the scene somewhat late, it gained considerable ground after government and industry began an extensive outreach campaign to attract funds-related business. The country updated and modernised its regulatory framework to bring it on par with those of other European fund domiciles and brought in new procedures and products designed to speed up time-to-market.

Major market players quickly recognised and accepted Cyprus' refined fund framework. As a result of growing client demand, international fund platforms, including Clearstream, Refinitiv and Bloomberg, began listing Cyprus funds in 2018 and 2019, which makes them visible and easily accessible to global asset managers and fund professionals.

European Growth Leader

Cyprus offers both EU-regulated Undertakings of Collective Investment in Transferable Securities (UCITS) and Alternative Investment Funds (AIFs). On the international scene, Cyprus still has a comparatively small funds industry. Europe's cross-border fund market is firmly dominated by Luxembourg, with €4.7 trillion AuM, and Dublin, which had €3 trillion AuM at the end of 2019. But there are other domiciles used within the European zone, including Malta, Gibraltar, the Isle of Man and increasingly Cyprus which are successfully competing for business. In fact, Cyprus experienced the highest Net Asset Value (NAV) growth rate at a pan-European level in all fund categories during the fourth quarter of 2019 according to the European Fund and Asset Management Association (EFAMA).

A Growing Funds Cluster

Cyprus' investment fund sector today is a vibrant cluster. The Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission (CySEC) supervises more than 200 companies, including collective investment schemes and fund managers. The majority of funds operate in the alternative space, with CySEC having around 100 externally managed AIF products and only some 10 UCITS on its books. The island is also maintaining a steady pipeline of new business. CySEC reported in June 2020 that it is processing some 50 applications for various fund structures. Most notably, Cyprus succeeded in attracting Alternative Investment Fund Managers (AIFMs) and UCITS Management Companies. Additionally, Fund platforms and fund hosting currently represents one of Cyprus' fastest growing and most active segments of the industry.

AIF Specialist

Although Cyprus attracted some UCITS management companies, many industry professionals expect UCITS to remain more of a niche market for Cyprus. However, foreign UCITS are widely marketed in Cyprus, including ones promoted by international heavyweights such as JP Morgan, Merrill Lynch, UBS and Julius Baer.

The number of AIFs has seen consistent growth and will continue to dominate the Cypriot investment funds scene in the years to come. Following the modernisation of the island's fund framework, today there are three types of AIFs that can be set up in Cyprus. In addition to the Alternative Investment Fund of Unlimited Number of Investors (AIFUNP), investments can be structured in the form of an Alternative Investment Fund of Limited Number of Investors (AIFLNP), which is promoted to family offices and high-net-worth individuals as an alternative to a group holding company.

Then there is the Registered Alternative Investment Fund (RAIF), which has become a success story of its own. RAIFs have truly taken off over the past 18 months. RAIFs do not require a licence from the industry regulator, the Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission (CySEC), but need to be registered with CySEC by an already authorised Alternative Investment Fund Manager. There were already 26 RAIFs operating out of Cyprus at the end of April 2020 – with the first RAIFs only starting out in 2019.

Cyprus is strategically positioning itself as a home for specialised alternative funds and investment boutiques, with many of them primarily dealing with private equity and investment in areas such as banking, real estate, hospitality, and, most prominently, in maritime and energy – two sectors in which Cyprus has an outsized influence on the European economy. For the shipping industry, Cyprus has become a major European flag state while also hosting the EU's largest shipmanagement centre. In the energy sector, Cyprus has attracted a lot of attention following the natural gas discoveries of recent years. Multinational oil and gas companies today have significant operations on the island and are investing at an unprecedented scale in the Eastern Mediterranean.

A Maturing Industry

Thus far fund sizes vary significantly ranging from €10 million to €1 billion, which goes to show the diversity of fund business in Cyprus. Currently Cyprus is ideal for regional players, start-up funds, alternative funds, as well as larger entities looking to diversify into new asset classes with minimum risk and cost. However, fund professionals report that they are seeing more medium- sized funds moving into Cyprus, and they believe the sector has significant scope to grow.

In attracting new fund professionals to the island, the Cypriot government has set its sights on new markets, including Asia, particularly India and China, Israel, Africa and the Middle East, and the marketing initiatives of recent years have ensured a steady pipeline of new business. Asian fund managers are increasingly establishing funds or fund management companies in Cyprus in order to access the EU market. At the same time, the island registered growing interest from UK fund managers who set up in Cyprus to retain their access to the EU market after Brexit.

Platform Providers

Cyprus is also home to a number of third-party management companies offering foreign fund promoters plugand-play solutions and easy access to the European market. These fund platforms provide investment managers with a fully compliant UCITS/AIFM entity and thus a European passport to market their funds within the EU, without the need to establish their own fund and/ or management company substance in an EU Member State. Platform solutions are traditionally structured as umbrella funds, and managers can benefit from the efficiencies provided by the preexisting structure of the platform in terms of sharing costs, existing middle and back office operating models, tried and tested systems and speed to market.

More Regulatory Updates

Although Cyprus has significantly enhanced its regulatory framework for the sector, the global asset management community can look forward to additional changes aimed at elevating the domicile's attractiveness even further. The island is currently working on new legislation that



he Cyprus funds sector has shown a lot of promise in recent years, with steady progress both in terms of licensed funds and assets under management. This has been achieved as a result of a modern regulatory framework and the continuous efforts of the industry, the supervisor and the Government. It is our strong belief that the sector will provide specialisation to the financial services industry as well as growth and financing to the Cypriot economy. The Government will thus continue to offer direct support to the sector by streamlining it to the best European practice but also, by maintaining sound financial conditions, thus rendering Cyprus an excellent destination for new business and investment.

Constantinos Petrides Minister of Finance

Post-Brexit Opportunities

Cyprus is positioning itself to be a strategic partner for Britain in the wake of Brexit. The countries share a long history and excellent bilateral and business relations, with the added benefit of Cyprus' legal system being based on English Common Law. The recently reformed Cyprus fund sector could provide significant support for British-based investment funds and managers when Britain leaves the EU, and in the event of the EU revoking Britain's passporting rights. A member of both the EU and the eurozone, Cyprus can offer British-based firms the flexibility to maintain their current operations, without having to relocate staff or operations post-Brexit to a jurisdiction within the EU. By contracting a company in Cyprus, UK investment managers would have a fully-compliant UCITS/AIFM platform with a European passport to market their funds in the EU. The Cypriot company would delegate the portfolio management back to the UK manager, but be responsible for risk management and compliance. The British manager would benefit from the Cyprus platform's pre-existing structure in terms of sharing costs, existing middle and back office operating models, tried and tested systems, and speed to market.

CIFA's Role

Supports investors Enhances the sophistication and quality of the investment funds sector

> Addresses the needs of service providers and businesses in the sector

Shapes regulation in cooperation with regulatory authorities

Helps its members capitalise on industry trends

> **Promotes the Cyprus** investment funds industry globally

In June 2020, Cyprus finalised a new regime dubbed the Mini Manager, which governs a new type of fund manager and allows for the provision of fund management services to funds under the AIFMD thresholds.

will provide for effective supervision of all local fund administrators. The introduction of a fund administration law is seen as a significant development, which will add comfort to fund managers and investors alike.

In addition, in June 2020, Cyprus finalised a new regime dubbed the Mini Manager, which governs a new type of fund manager and allows for the provision of fund management services to funds under the AIFMD thresholds. Mini Managers are allowed to manage AIFs whose assets do not exceed the threshold of €100 million, with the use of leverage, or €500 million when unleveraged with a lock up of five years.

There is widespread belief that this regime will appeal to fund managers who need a cost-effective vehicle that will undertake limited investment or to those fund managers who may wish to use it as a first step before committing to a more complex set-up.

Discussions are also underway to tweak the island's RAIF framework further. Currently RAIFs cannot be used for money market or loan origination funds. However, there are plans to open up this structure to loan origination funds.

Positive Perception

Cyprus currently enjoys a positive market perception, which has been a key driver of new business. The island has impressed the world with its economic turnaround since its 2012-2013 financial crisis. The country has significantly strengthened its regulatory infrastructure and supervisory capabilities, instilling investor confidence in the process.

CySEC, the regulator, has invested significant resources, including investment in additional staff, to ensure the application process is as efficient as possible. Technology and new tools are constantly being deployed, and CySEC is currently working on a platform to allow fund promoters to submit applications online. The regulator is committed to maintaining an open channel of communication with industry professionals and address any obstacles to the smooth operation of the funds industry without limiting its supervisory capability.

Cost effectiveness also plays an important role in attracting new fund business. The set-up costs of a Cyprus fund are significantly lower than in the more mature fund centres and range from €20,000 to €30,000 – approximately one third of a similar set up in Luxembourg and Ireland. Besides, Cyprus offers one of the most

attractive fund tax regimes in Europe – for the fund manager, investor and the fund. While the island's advantageous tax regime, with double tax treaties with 65 countries, has long been an important element in investor attraction, Cyprus also introduced new provisions to further enhance the already competitive tax regime for fund managers in 2018. One of the provisions is a taxation of carried interest or performance fee for AIF and UCITS fund managers. This essentially means that executives of investment fund management companies or internally managed investment funds may opt for a new mode of personal taxation. Additional benefits of domiciling in Cyprus also include the country's stable political environment and strong legal framework based on UK common law, which provides flexibility, transparency and reliability in business practices.

From Front to Back Office

Cyprus' main draw-card is the ease of doing business and a very large network of support companies and service providers. The country hosts a number of recognised fund service providers, ranging from global names to local independent operators servicing all types of funds at very competitive rates. Investment and risk advisors, analysts, distributors, brokerage houses and middle office providers all form part of Cyprus' evolving fund ecosystem. The 'Big Four' accounting firms are wellestablished on the island, as are fund administrators with global expertise.

A number of law offices have cooperation agreements with renowned international law firms, instilling confidence that the local industry can grow and create an attractive environment for the establishment of funds, fund management and servicing companies. Banking, custody and depositary services can be sourced locally as Cyprus-based banks have formed strategic relationships with renowned global custodians and international prime brokers in order to meet the needs of asset managers and funds.

The Cyprus Investment Funds Association (CIFA) is the collective voice of the funds industry and is taking the lead in raising the industry's profile. CIFA is a full member of the European Fund and Asset Management Association (EFAMA) and an associate member of the International Capital Markets Association (ICMA). The status of the jurisdiction

was further bolstered in 2019 when Cyprus was awarded full membership of the International Investment Funds Association (IIFA), underlining the fact that the country operates within a rigorous legal framework that promotes transparency and protects investors.

Chasing Big Names

As the market and fund sizes continue to grow, Cyprus is well on its way of becoming more attractive to big name international service providers such as custodians, fund administrators and distributors. The introduction of tax and redomiciliation incentives for funds and fund managers, the modernisation of procedures and the further reduction of bureaucracy are expected to help convince additional international players to join Cyprus' booming funds industry.

In addition, the island is increasingly on the radar of digital finance companies and could be picking up more investment in this space. In 2018, CySEC established an innovation hub to address and explore the rise of fintech and regtech developments. The Hub is a place where both supervised and non-supervised entities in new industries have ongoing access to the authority to better understand and implement their regulatory requirements. With increasing demand from start-up fintech companies, hedge funds and other financial services players, Cyprus is also making a name for itself in the cryptocurrency and blockchain arena. With a surge in the number of pioneering blockchain and crypto start-ups and a government supporting digital currency and infrastructure, the talent in this sector is positioning Cyprus as an ideal location for new initiatives in structuring crypto and tech-focused investment funds.

Thriving in Uncertain Times

Cyprus' investment funds sector was doing well before the coronavirus pandemic challenged and affected countries and economies worldwide. The island recorded a strong increase in the number of funds managed and funds registered. If the growth of recent years can be sustained, AuM could well reach €12 billion in the next five years according to CIFA. The European investment fund industry held some €15 trillion in net assets at the end of March 2020 - a figure that goes a long way towards showing the size and potential of European fund business.

However, the current volatile economic situation could delay the sector's growth. Globally, investors pulled billions from the industry, and fund managers had to address the consequences arising from a decline in liquidity. Nevertheless, many in Cyprus are confident that the sector can come through this rough time and that there will be new fund formations in the third and fourth quarter of 2020. It's likely that the fund industry will rebound more quickly than other industries as the recent market turbulences and the disruption in world trade have also created new investment opportunities, in particular for strategies that thrive in uncertain times.

The hurdles for launching a fund are, however, higher today than they were in the past. Compliance, regulations and greater demand for transparency have increased the cost of running a fund. Amid the radically changed investment climate, Cyprus with its solid legislative framework, relatively low operating cost, EU passporting capability, professional service providers and efficient tax regime has all it takes to remain a relevant and attractive investment funds jurisdiction.

The local, regional and global economy needs stimulus now more than ever as policymakers and the capital markets work together to foster economic recovery. The collective investment management sector has a critical role to play in enhancing the volume and variety of capital available to finance the real economy. Thanks to a progressive regulatory regime in Cyprus, assets under management have more than tripled since 2012 and Cyprus is currently the fastest growing European fund jurisdiction by NAV for UCIs, AIFs and UCITs. We forecast total AuM will reach €12 billion before 2025 as global investors continue to take advantage of Cyprus' position as a gateway to the European capital markets. In fully harmonising EU investor protection rules, the Cyprus funds industry's growth will depend on attracting highquality investment managers and investors who want to do business in a fully transparent, highly regulated environment.

Demetra Kalogerou Chairperson - Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission (CySEC)

Competitive Tax Regime for Fund Managers

Subject to conditions, the variable employment remuneration, which is effectively connected to the carried interest of the fund managing entity, may be subject to Cyprus tax at a rate of 8%, with a minimum tax liability of €10,000 per annum. This mode of taxation is available for a period of 10 years in total, subject to the annual election of the individual. Also, according to the law, each compartment of an AIF or UCITS should be treated as a separate taxpayer. This further facilitates the effective operation of Cyprus investment funds via multiple compartments, in accordance with international fund industry norms.

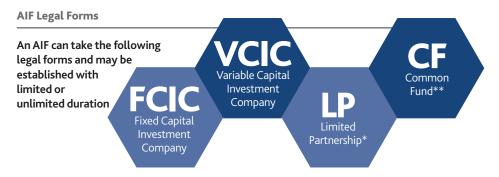
COLLECTIVE INVESTMENT SCHEMES

AIFs: ALTERNATIVE INVESTMENT FUNDS

UCITS: UNDERTAKINGS FOR COLLECTIVE INVESTMENT IN TRANSFERABLE SECURITIES

AFS ALTERNATIVE INVESTMENT FUNDS

The enactment of the Alternative Investment Funds (AIF) law in July 2014 aligned the Cyprus legal and regulatory framework with EU directives on asset management, with the aim to enhance transparency and investor protection. Following on-going efforts to modernise its fund framework, Cyprus introduced a new law offering more investment structuring possibilities and upgraded rules for the authorisation, on-going operations, transparency requirements and supervision of Cyprus AIFs, as well as the regulation on the role and responsibilities of their directors, depositaries and external managers. AIFs that are established under domestic Cyprus fund legislation can be sold on a private placement basis or marketed to professional investors across the EU under the Alternative Investment Fund Managers Directive (AIFMD) passport.



*Amendments to the current Partnership Law will allow the General Partner to elect for legal personality of the Limited Partnership upon its establishment **Only when established as an AIF with unlimited number of persons

In July 2018, Cyprus further upgraded its legislative framework with a new AIF regime, replacing the 2014 law, reflecting the latest market demands and introducing a new product called the Registered AIF and a new legal form – the Limited Partnership with separate legal personality.

The new Registered AIF (RAIF) regime, whereby the fund does not require authorisation from CySEC or subsequent monitoring, while being stamped as an 'AIF' by virtue of the law, offers new opportunities for a quick and cost-effective fund launch. This new type of fund needs to fulfil the following conditions: the fund manager must qualify as a full-scope Cyprus or EU Alternative Investment Fund Manager (AIFM), and the fund must be targeted to professional investors and/or well-informed investors. Third country AIFMs will be able to submit a request for registration of an AIF, once the country where these have been established has granted passporting rights pursuant to the AIFMD. CySEC will rely on the regulated status of the AIFM, to ensure compliance and indirect supervision of applicable laws and appropriate standards by the fund. Another key benefit of this fund is the use of the EU marketing passport via its AIFM.

The RAIF may be organised in any legal form available under Cyprus Law (investment company, limited partnership and common fund), and can be open or closed-ended and be established with multiple compartments. It can follow

any strategy and invest in any type of assets. However, the set-up of Loan Origination and Money Market Funds under the RAIF regime are not permitted. Other key operational features, such as the issue and redemption of units, are similar to the regulated AIF regime.

Furthermore, the new AIF framework introduced a licensing requirement and supervision regime for the Cyprus sub-threshold AIFM ('Mini Manager'), approved in June 2020. A sub-threshold AIFM can manage the following: AIFs with limited or unlimited number of persons, Registered AIFs taking the form of a Limited Partnership as well as non-Cypriot AIFs (subject to the discretion of competent authorities in the other jurisdiction). The total assets under management of the Mini Managers shall not exceed the threshold of €100 million, with the use of leverage, or €500 million when unleveraged with a lock up of five years. This regime will appeal to fund managers who need a cost-effective vehicle that will undertake limited investment or to those fund managers who may wish to use it as a first step before committing to a more complex set-up.

These developments have been a long-awaited and welcome evolution offering expanded structuring possibilities for fund promoters and has further enhanced Cyprus' status as an attractive jurisdiction and a rising contender amongst European fund and asset management hubs.



Introduction of new fund vehicle, the Registered AIF

A new and innovative product providing a fast and cost-effective fund launch through a Registered AIF that does not require licencing (see page 26)

Introduction of a new Mini Manager regime in June 2020, which governs a new type of fund manager and allows for the provision of fund management services for fund managers under the AIFMD thresholds

Introduction of a minimum AuM requirement to be reached within the first 12 months of the launch of the AIF (possible extension to 24 months)

Minimum share capital requirement is now valid only for internally managed vehicles, irrespective of the category of AIF

Additional conditions imposed on AIFs with limited number of persons to avail of the depositary exemption for assets which are not subject to custody

Changes in the organisational structure, such as the requirement for an internal regulatory compliance function for AIFs with unlimited number of persons

Maximum number of investors limit reduced to 50 from 75 and the introduction of look through provisions for AIFLNPs

Enhancement of existing Limited Partnership Regime

- Greater scope for fund structuring though the upcoming introduction of a limited partnership with legal personality. Once in effect, the general partner may elect upon establishment of a limited partnership to have separate legal personality, while maintaining tax transparency status. This is particularly helpful for funds of fund managers who need a structure that can itself invest in other limited partnerships, but also allows the establishment of internally managed Limited Partnerships
- Establishment of a list of non-management safe harbours which give confidence and legal certainty to Limited Partners being admitted to a Cyprus limited partnership regarding the activities they may undertake, without undermining their crucial limited liability status
- the limited partnership may either be internally managed or appoint its general partner or another appropriately qualified entity to act as its external manager
- Disapplication of section 47(3) of the General and Limited Partnerships and Trade Names Law Cap 116 (Partnership Law) to remove the restriction on returning capital during the life of the partnership and thus the obligation to pay the capital back if it is returned

Tax Law Amendments

Among other amendments, an 8% flat rate taxation on performance-based variable remuneration for certain employees (see page 48)

Types of AIFs

Alternative Investment Fund with Unlimited Number of Persons:

- may be marketed to retail, or well-informed and/or professional investors
- freely transferable investor shares
- must appoint a Depositary
- can be listed on a recognised stock exchange, and AIFs marketed to retail investors can be traded
- may be internally managed
- minimum share capital requirements of €125,000 are valid for internally managed funds
- may be subject to certain investment restrictions depending on the investor type and the overall investment policy. AIFs addressed to WIPIs shall not be subject to investment restrictions, except Loan Origination Funds, Money Market Funds, Venture Capital Funds and Funds of Funds

Alternative Investment Fund with Limited Number of Persons:

- may be marketed only to well-informed and/ or professional investors (WIPIs)
- maximum number of investors limit has been reduced to 50, from the previous 75
- freely transferable investor shares, with the condition that their transfer does not result in the AIF having more than 50 investors
- may not be required to appoint a Depositary in certain circumstances such as when its total assets do not exceed €5 million (or currency equivalent) including any investment compartments thereof, or its instruments of incorporation limit the number of its unitholders (including any investment compartments thereof) to 5 persons for the duration of the life of the AIF, or 90% of the assets are not subject to custody and the number of investors are limited to 25 and provided each investor subscribes a minimum of €500,000
- assets under management do not exceed the AIFMD thresholds of €100 million (including leverage) or €500 million (without leverage, 5-year lock-up period for investors)
- may be internally managed
- minimum share capital requirements of €50,000 are valid for internally managed funds





Key Benefits Cyprus AIF

- ➤ Cost-efficient and simple to set-up, manage and operate
- ► Modern regulatory framework fully in line with relevant EU directives
- ► Increased flexibility as a number of asset classes can be included in an AIF investment strategy
- ➤ Significant tax incentives offered by the country's advantageous tax framework
- ► Full transparency through annual audited reports to CySEC and investors, which include financial statements, borrowing information, portfolio information and Net Asset Value
- Supervised by a competent and accessible regulatory authority

Fund Service Provider Requirements

Investment Manager

A Variable Capital Investment Company (VCIC) and Fixed Capital Investment Company (FCIC) may be set-up as internally managed, or it may be externally managed. A Limited Partnership (LP)* and Common Fund (CF) must always appoint an external manager.

*Amendments to the current Partnership Law will cater for internally managed LPs, when general partner elects for legal personality upon the establishment of the Limited Partnership

AIF with Unlimited Number of Persons

An external manager must fulfil the following licensing requirements:

- Established in an EU member state: must be authorised under the AIFM Directive or the UCITS V Directive or MiFID or EU based sub-threshold AIFM authorised to provide the portfolio management service and subject to prudential regulation regarding the provision of such service
- Established in Cyprus: must be authorised under the Alternative Investment Fund Managers Law or the Investment Services and Activities and Regulated Markets Law or be a Management Company of the Open Ended Undertakings in Collective Investments Law. Following the introduction of a new fund manager regime may be a sub-threshold AIFM that is the so-called Cyprus Mini-Manager
- Established in a third country: must be an AIFM of a third country complying with the relevant provisions of the Alternative Investment Fund Managers Law (not yet applicable)

AIF with Limited Number of Persons

An external manager must fulfil the following licensing requirements:

- Established in an EU member state: an Investment Firm authorised under MiFID or a Management Company authorised under UCITS V, or EU-based sub-threshold AIFM authorised to provide the portfolio management service and subject to prudential regulation regarding the provision of such service
- Established in Cyprus: a UCITS Management Company authorised under the Open Ended Undertakings in Collective Investments Law or an Investment Firm authorised under the Services and Activities and Regulated Markets Law. Following the introduction of a new fund manager regime may be a sub-threshold AIFM that is the so-called Cyprus Mini-Manager
- Established in a third country: the manager must be licensed for portfolio management and have adequate regulation and supervision in its home country
- Established in an EU member state, Cyprus or third country: The externally appointed manager may be a company incorporated solely for the purpose of managing the specific AIF, which does not hold any licence for portfolio management and which complies with organisational and capital requirements under AIF Law





Administrator

Fund administration services under the current legal framework are not regulated, as such no licence is required to act as an outsourced administrator* of a fund. Among others administration tasks include:

- Administrative accounting and bookkeeping services
- Calculating Net Asset Value (NAV)
- Registrar services required with the fund's operations, such as recordkeeping, processing of subscription and redemption requests and maintenance of the shareholder register

*The relevant framework to regulate the provision of Fund Administration services is soon to be put in place

Depositary

Funds must appoint a single and independent depositary whose responsibilities include:

- Safekeeping fund's assets by holding in custody of all financial instruments, which can be registered in the custodian's books and those that can be physically delivered. Also, for other assets, the Depositary must verify ownership of the fund and maintain an up-to-date record of all assets
- Cash flow monitoring in regard to investors and service providers, ensuring the fund's cash flows are booked at eligible entities and are accurately monitored
- Oversight functions ensuring compliance with the fund's rules and instruments of incorporation, valuation procedures and that they comply with applicable law and regulations

There are also possibilities to subcontract safekeeping duties to a foreign-licensed custodian acting as sub-custodian. For an AIF with limited number of persons the Depositary obligations are limited to the Safe-Keeping function described above.

Eligible providers: a credit institution, MiFID investment firm or other entity regulated and supervised as a Depositary, or in case of assets which are not financial instruments within the meaning of MiFID, another entity which carries out depositary functions as part of its professional or business activities.

Location

AIFs managed by an AIFM: depository of a Cyprus AIF must be located in Cyprus

AIFs managed by any other entity: depository must be located in Cyprus or any other EU member state or third country with which Cyprus has signed a cooperation agreement, among some other requirements

Registered AIFs (RAIFs)

Registered AIFs (RAIFs) are a new and innovative fund vehicle launched in 2018. They are geared to Professional and Well-Informed Investors only and offer a quick and cost-efficient fund launch of only one month from the date of filling a duly completed 'notification pack' to regulator CySEC, which will include the AIF in the list of Registered AIFs.

Similar to the Luxembourg RAIF, the Cyprus Registered AIF will be able to market to investors across the EU and will be managed by a full scope Cyprus or EU Alternative Investment Fund Manager (AIFM). Although the RAIF is not 'authorised', it is indirectly subject to regulatory oversight through its AIFM. In addition to the full scope AIFM, a subthreshold AIFM which is subject to prudential regulation, a MiFID Investment Firm and UCITS management company established in Cyprus or any EU Member State may also manage a RAIF, provided it is a closed-ended limited partnership and invests more than 70% in illiquid assets.

The new vehicle also provides structuring flexibility as it may be organised in any legal form available under Cyprus Law (investment company with fixed or variable capital, limited partnership or common fund), it can be open or closed-ended and it can follow any strategy and invest in any type of assets, with the exception that it cannot be established as a Money Market or Loan Origination Fund.

Key Features of a RAIF

- ▶ No licencing required
- No minimum capital requirements
- No investment restrictions
- ► Multiple compartments possible
- Can operate as open or close ended
- Units of RAIFs may be listed
- ► Requirement to appoint local Depository
- Addressed solely to Well-Informed and/or Professional Investors



AIFs at a glance

	AIF with Limited number of Persons	AIF with Unlimited number of Persons	Registered AIF (RAIF)
Regulatory Authority	CySEC	CySEC	CySEC – however no licensing required
Limitation on number of Investors	50 (with look through provisions)	Not applicable	Not applicable
Available Structures*	Variable Capital Investment Company (VCIC), Fixed Capital Investment Company (FCIC), Limited Partnership (LP)	Variable Capital Investment Company (VCIC), Fixed Capital Investment Company (FCIC), Common Fund (CF), Limited Partnership (LP)	Variable Capital Investment Company (VCIC), Fixed Capital Investment Company (FCIC), Common Fund (CF), Limited Partnership (LP)
Umbrella Funds	Possible for all structures	Possible for all structures	Possible for all structures
Minimum Share Capital	Internally managed funds only €50,000	Internally managed funds only €125,000	Externally managed the RAIF does not require minimum share capital
External Manager Licensing Requirement	No, can be internally managed	No, can be internally managed	Yes, always externally managed
Director Requirements	Fit and Proper	Fit and Proper	Fit and Proper
Depositary Requirements	Based in Cyprus, EU or third country that has cooperation agreement with Cyprus; exemption in specific circumstances	Based in Cyprus, EU or third country that has cooperation agreement with Cyprus. When managed by AIFM shall be located in Cyprus	Always based in Cyprus, except for Limited Partnerships managed by a MiFID entity
Reporting **	Audited annual report and half-yearly unaudited report to be submitted to CySEC and made available to unitholders	Audited annual report and half-yearly unaudited report to be submitted to CySEC and made available to unitholders	Audited annual report and half-yearly unaudited report to be submitted to CySEC and made available to unitholders

Amendments to the current Partnership Law will allow the General Partner to elect for legal personality of the Limited Partnership upon its establishment

^{**} Additional reporting requirements apply for AIFs with unlimited number of persons which are subject to the AIFM Law and for Registered AIFs, the scope and frequency of which depend among others in the type of AIF managed by the AIFM and the level of AuM

UCITS

UNDERTAKINGS FOR COLLECTIVE INVESTMENT IN TRANSFERABLE SECURITIES

UCITS are established and authorised under a harmonised EU legal framework, and are internationally regarded as one of the most effective asset management tools available, thanks to their strong regulation resulting in high levels of investor protection.

The availability of funds in Cyprus has grown steadily since the country's accession to the European Union (EU) in 2004, which resulted in the harmonisation with the acquis communitaire and EU Directives regulating funds. The transposition of the UCITS IV Directive in 2012, through the enactment of the Open-Ended Undertakings for Collective Investment Law of 2012 (UCI Law), which was further amended in April 2016 with the transposition of UCITS V, are key milestones for the Cypriot funds industry – and interest in Cyprus has been on a steady upward trajectory ever since. The Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission (CySEC) regulates and supervises Cypriot UCITS and Management Companies, and to date four prominent UCITS Management Companies have set up on the island, and eight UCITS funds have been established, which include one umbrella fund with a total of 17 sub-funds. Foreign UCITS are also widely marketed in Cyprus, including UCITS whose promoters are international financial institutions such as IP Morgan, UBS and Julius Baer. With a large number of UCITS also being sold outside of Europe, Cyprus has good prospects of leveraging its strategic geographical location to establish and market UCITS to the Middle East, Russia and Asia.





Master-Feeder Funds

The Master-Feeder structure allows the creation of a structure investing its portfolio into another UCITS, even if located in another EU country. Streamlining the efficiency of the fragmented European industry of investment funds and the search for economies of scale are the driving rationale for the introduction of this investment rule. In a Master-Feeder structure, investor contributions go into a Feeder fund, which invests at least 85% of its assets in the Master Fund and the remaining 15% may be invested in other assets subject to the investment objectives of the Feeder Fund.

Umbrella Funds

Umbrella Funds are established with several investment compartments, commonly called sub-funds, with each one constituting a separate pool of segregated assets not subject to 'cross-class liability'. The UCITS fund constitutes a single legal entity and each sub-fund has its own separate Net Asset Value (NAV) calculation and issues units corresponding to its assets. Rights of the unitholders of a specific sub-fund only arise from the assets of that compartment and each compartment is liable for the obligations arising from its constitution, operation or dissolution. A compartment of an umbrella fund may invest in another compartment (target) of the same umbrella fund subject to certain restrictions. Each investment compartment may be dissolved or liquidated separately without affecting the operations of the others.

Foreign UCITS

All foreign UCITS, which qualify under the relevant EU directive, based in another EU member state seeking to market their shares in Cyprus must follow a simple regulator-to-regulator notification process.





Eligible asset categories for a UCITS

- Transferable Securities (TSs)
- Money Market Instruments (MMIs)
- Open-ended collective investment schemes
- Deposits with eligible credit institutions
- Financial derivative instruments

Restrictions on UCITS

A UCITS must operate on a principle of risk spreading and as a consequence a UCITS must be properly diversified. There are many individual limits around the areas of asset eligibility and concentration. One of the cornerstones of the UCITS product since its creation has been the imposition of portfolio diversification requirements under what is commonly known as the '5/10/40' rule. This says that a maximum of 10% of a fund's net assets may be invested in securities from a single issuer, and that investments of more than 5% with a single issuer may not make up more than 40% of the whole portfolio. However, in some cases there are exceptions to this rule, depending on the fund's investment strategy. As the principal UCITS focus is on portfolio diversification and liquidity there are further limits, all with the purpose not to eliminate all risk, but to keep it within bounds suitable for ordinary investors.

Share Capital Requirements

- Third-party managed €200,000
- Self-managed €300,000

*The above requirements apply to each investment compartment, when the UCITS is established as an umbrella fund

Key Benefits Cyprus UCITS

- ► Full EU passporting rights. Cyprus UCITS can be marketed and sold in other EU member states
- ► Cost-efficient to set-up and operate in Cyprus
- Low investment risk and internationally regarded as one of the most efficient asset management tools
- ► Robust legislative framework that protects and promotes investor interests
- Possibility to set up umbrella funds, allowing different subfunds and share classes
- Investments are fully transparent and easy to monitor through publication of Net Asset value (NAV) which is made at least every fortnight on the first business day
- Upon request, investors are entitled to repurchase or redeem their units from the assets of the UCITS
- ► Highly skilled pool of professionals in Cyprus
- Supervised by a competent and accessible regulatory authority

Fund Service Provider Requirements

Investment Manager

If not self-managed the UCITS must appoint an authorised UCITS Management Company. The Management Company and the Depositary must act - at all times independently of each other. The business of the Management Company must also be managed by at least two persons who satisfy the 'Fit and Proper' test.

Administrator

Fund administration services may be performed either by the UCITS Management Company or outsourced to an external Fund Administrator, responsibilities include:

- administrative, accounting and bookkeeping services
- calculating Net Asset Value (NAV)
- registrar services required with the fund's operations, such as recordkeeping, processing of subscription and redemption requests and maintenance of the shareholder register

Auditor

Funds must appoint a Cyprus-qualified audit firm, which is responsible for:

- specific reporting duties
- expressing an audit opinion on the financial statements based on IFRS and applicable law



Depositary

Funds must appoint a single and independent depositary. CySEC requires that the Depositary must have the necessary mechanisms to protect the property of the fund under its custody and forbid its use for own account or for the benefit of third parties. The Depositary can be either a Cypriot bank or a foreign bank with an active branch in Cyprus, or another entity with a registered office in Cyprus or with its seat in another member state of the EU and with a branch in Cyprus, provided it is entitled under its relevant operation licence to provide Depositary services and is further subject to, among other, capital adequacy requirements.

Depositary responsibilities include:

- safekeeping fund's assets by holding in custody of all financial instruments, which can be registered in the custodian's books and those that can be physically delivered. Also, for other assets, the custodian must verify ownership of the fund and maintain an up-to-date record of all assets
- cash flow monitoring in regard to investors and service providers, ensuring the fund's cash flows are booked at eligible entities and are accurately monitored
- oversight functions ensuring compliance with the fund's rules and instruments of incorporation, valuation procedures and that they comply with applicable law and regulations

There are also possibilities to subcontract safekeeping duties to a foreign-licensed custodian acting as sub-custodian.



Legal Form

Share Capital Requirements

Minimum Subscription
Amount by Investors

Leverage

Valuation Frequency

Redemption Possibility

Reporting Requirements

Other

Variable Capital Investment Company (VCIC), Common Fund (CF)

Third-party Managed €200,000 or €300,000 if self-managed. These requirements apply to each investment compartment when the UCITS is established as an umbrella fund

Not Applicable

Stringent rules on EU Directive level regarding use and exposure to leverage

At least every fortnight on the first business day

At the request of the investor on the immediately next redemption day following submission of the redemption request. Defined redemption settlement periods of no more than four business days

Unaudited report every six months and audited annual report

Possibility of investment compartments, with full segregation and cross-investment allowed. Reduced risk exposure in light of statutory leverage limits, diversification parameters, transparency and risk management requirements

EUROPEAN PASSPORT OF COLLECTIVE MANAGEMENT AND DISTRIBUTION SERVICES

The 'single EU passport' has opened up good prospects for Cyprus to be used as a base for setting up funds or for fund management companies seeking to take advantage of the country's beneficial framework to manage and/or market funds across Europe from Cyprus. The Undertaking for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities V Directive (UCITS V) and Alternative Investment Fund Managers Directive (AIFMD) 'management' and 'marketing' passports allow fund managers to manage and/or market funds across the EU, without the burden of establishing extensive administrative functions and allows them to create economies of scale.

Distribution of UCITS and AIFs

UCITS Passport

UCITS benefit from the 'passport' introduced under the UCITS V directive, by allowing them to be freely marketed on a public basis within all EU Member States, without additional authorisation from the competent regulatory authority of each host Member State after successful completion of a streamlined notification process. Outside the EU, distribution of UCITS funds into selective jurisdictions remains via private placement and thus must satisfy local regulations that are significantly more complex and time consuming than the EU passport notification process.

AIFM Passport

Similarly, the AIFMD introduced a 'passport' for the distribution of units of AIFs managed by Alternative Investment Fund Managers (AIFM) to professional investors in the EU. Cyprus AIFMs, once authorised by the Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission (CySEC), can market their EU AIFs to professional investors in all Member States, using the simplified regulatorto-regulator notification mechanism as opposed to having to seek permission from the regulatory authority in each Member State and comply with different national laws - the so-called National Private Placement Regimes (NPPRs). The AIFMD provides a more complex and delayed transposition schedule applicable to non-EU AIFMs and non-EU AIFs wishing to raise capital in the EU. In this case and in view of the uncertainty as to when and if the passport will be extended to third countries, the NPPR still remains applicable.





UCITS

The EU regulator-toregulator notification

- a UCITS authorised in Cyprus proposing to market its units/ shares in a Member State other than Cyprus, must submit an advance notification to CySEC
- the notification must include. among others, information on arrangements made for marketing units of the UCITS in the host Member State, including where applicable, the categories of units/ shares to be marketed
- in the case that the units/shares of a UCITS are marketed by its Management Company, in the context of its cross-border business within the territory of the UCITS' host Member State, either through the establishment of a branch or under the freedom to provide services, accordingly the notification shall include an indication of this fact

Notification documents required by UCITS

- constitutional documents
- prospectus
- latest annual and half-yearly report (if applicable)
- Key Investor Information Document (KIID)

Cyprus UCITS units marketed via private placement

This country-by-country strategy by way of private placement is adopted by UCITS that seek to target a small number of larger institutional investors outside the EU. However, there are no harmonised rules within the EU surrounding private placement and thus fund promoters must contend with the specific local regulations governing each jurisdiction of intended distribution.

AIFM

Cyprus AIFM marketing an EU AIF in the EU

EU regulator-to-regulator **notification:** The crossborder marketing by a Cyprus AIFM of an EU AIF addressed to professional investors is subject only to a notification procedure, under which relevant information is provided to the host Member State by the AIFM's regulator (the notification procedure is similar to that for UCITS operators under UCITS V).

Cyprus AIFM marketing a non-EU AIF in the EU

- **Through Private Placement:** a Cyprus AIFM may market a non-EU AIF to professional and other types of investors in the EU under the national private placement regimes (and those EU AIFs which are feeders of a non-EU AIF master-fund) provided that:
 - it is authorised under, and complies fully with the AIFM Law 56(I)/2013
 - the third country where the non-EU AIF is established is not listed by the Financial Action Task Force (FATF) as a Non-Cooperative Country and Territory (NCCT)
 - appropriate cooperation arrangements are in place between CySEC and the regulator in the country of establishment of the non-EU AIF





Latest **Developments**

On 12 July 2019, the Official Journal of the European Union published the new EU cross-border fund distribution regulation and directive Regulation (EU) 2019/1156 of 20 June 2019 on facilitating cross-border distribution of collective investment undertakings and amending European social entrepreneurship funds (EuSEF), European venture capital funds (EuVECA) and packaged retail and insurance-based investment products ('PRIIPs') regulations.

The main new requirements introduced by the new Regulation, which is effective as of 1 August 2019, are as follows:

- extension of the deadline for UCITS and AIFs under the same exemption to provide PRIIPs-KIDs from 31 December 2019 to 31 December 2021
- requirement for host regulators to send invoices or any other individual payment instruction relating to regulatory fees to the impacted UCITS' or AIFM's contact details indicated in the notification letter, thereby abolishing the local requirement to calculate and pay regulatory fees without prior notification by host regulators
- implementation of a 10-businessday review period and deadline for marketing material reviews conducted by host regulators
- requirement for host regulators to publish summaries on local requirements (laws, regulations, administrative provisions, regulatory fees) in English on their websites
- creation and maintenance of ESMA databases detailing local requirements
- introduction of common rules on marketing communications (to be applied only after 2 August 2021)

amending the EuSEF and EuVECA regulations to include the description and requirements for 'pre-marketing', the same requirements apply as introduced in the AIFMD (to be applied only after 2 August 2021)

As for the Directive (EU) 2019/1160 of 20 June 2019 amending the UCITS and AIFM directives (UCITS V and AIFMD), EU member states have to transpose the Directive into national law by 2 August 2021. It will apply as from that date to cross-border distribution of UCITS, AIFs, EuSEF and EuVECA.

The main changes the Directive brings to the UCITSD and AIFMD are the following:

- removal of requirement to appoint a local entity fulfilling the paying - and/ or information agent function for UCITS and for AIFs distributed to retail investors
- implementation of uniform rules for the de-notification process, in case UCITS or AIFs shall no longer be marketed in a member state
- implementation of uniform definition and conditions for AIF 'pre-marketing' to professional investors

On 31 March 2020, the European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) launched a consultation on the standard forms, templates, and procedures that National Competent Authorities (NCAs) should use to publish information on their websites to facilitate cross-border distribution of funds. In particular, the standard information should cover:

- National laws, regulations and administrative provisions governing marketing requirements for AIFs and UCITS and the summaries thereof; and
- Regulatory fees and charges they levy for carrying out their duties in relation to the cross-border activities of fund managers.

FSMA announced that it would consider the feedback it received to this consultation by 30 June 2020 with a view to finalising the implementing technical standards for submission to the European Commission by 2 February 2021.

MARKETING FUNDS INTHE EU AND **FUND HOSTING**

Cyprus can offer specific advantages to non-EU fund managers wishing to raise capital in Europe, as well as to develop a presence in the European market to benefit from the right to distribute their funds to investors in all EU countries.

One of the key issues constantly monitored and assessed by many non-EU fund managers is whether it makes sense to establish a European Management Company. There are related reasons for such considerations. First, the difficulties associated with utilising the private placement regimes, and second, the recognition that even if or when the AIFMD marketing passport is extended to non-European fund managers, there is likely to be a period of uncertainty of application and approach – and in any case this demands full compliance with AIFMD requirements. As such, establishing a European Management Company may seem the more attractive solution. In this respect, Cyprus offers a vast network of service providers, qualified human capital, and a favourable legal environment for management company domiciliation.





Management Company Platforms

Another solution is the use of Management Company platforms, which are currently the most popular means of gaining entrance into Europe. This trend is on an upward trajectory with the number of platform providers growing in Cyprus and across the rest of Europe. The platform solution provides investment managers with a fully compliant UCITS/ AIFM entity and thus the ability to market their funds within the EU, without the need to establish their own fund and/ or management company substance in an EU Member State. Managers benefit from the efficiencies provided by the pre-existing structure of the platform in terms of sharing costs, existing middle and back office operating models, tried and tested systems and speed to market. It should be noted, that third-party platforms are often accompanied by umbrella fund structures, which allow investment managers or promoters to join their umbrella by creating their subcompartment(s), which are dedicated to their own investment strategies.

Efficient Strategy

In addition to the benefits of appointing an external Management Company as listed above, is the added advantage that the non-EU based manager could either appoint a person within the Management Company to manage their compartment or participate in the Investment Committee established for their compartment, or even enter into a sub-advisory/management relationship when joining a platform where the Management Company delegates the portfolio management function back to the manager - assuming that the manager is a licensed entity recognised by the Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission (CySEC). At the same time, that manager can have their fund marketed in the EU in full knowledge that all the regulatory and compliance requirements are taken care of by the external manager, so that they may focus on running their strategy successfully.

RE-DOMICILIATION INTO CYPRUS

Some of the most important reasons why companies may choose to re-domicile into Cyprus are to move to an international financial and business centre, to access niche markets or to take advantage of the favourable tax or regulatory regime.

Since its accession to the EU in 2004, Cyprus' regulatory framework has been a powerful tool for tax planners and investors worldwide. Foreign companies have been able to re-domicile into Cyprus and Cyprus-registered companies re-domicile abroad since 2006, with the enactment of an amendment to the Companies' Law Cap. 113 (the 'Law'), provided that the jurisdiction of incorporation permits the re-domiciliation of such company out of the jurisdiction. The country presents many good prospects for companies seeking to re-domicile, offering investors and traders the opportunity to benefit from its business-friendly environment and advantageous corporate tax regime. Benefits such as tax exemptions of both dividend and capital gains income as well as the absence of withholding tax for income distributions have already attracted hundreds of thousands of businesses to re-domicile into Cyprus, without the need to cease their operations, fully restructure, transfer assets and liquidate former entities. It also provides significant cost-savings and presents ideal opportunities to take advantage of Cyprus' extensive network of double tax treaties and to bring offshore structures onshore without the loss of underlying assets. An existing company re-domiciling to Cyprus preserves its existing legal status, goodwill and operational history.

A foreign company, registered in a country allowing re-domiciliation and provided its constitutional documents allow it to do so, may apply to the Registrar of Companies in Cyprus to be registered in Cyprus as a continuing company pursuant to the provisions of the Law, which extensively prescribes the requirements that need to be fulfilled in order for the Cyprus Registrar of Companies to consent to the re-domiciliation of a foreign company into Cyprus. Companies engaged in licensed activities as well as public companies will have to meet additional requirements.

Once all the requirements of the Law have been properly complied with, the Registrar of Companies will issue a temporary certificate of continuation. Within a period of six months, to be further extended by three months from the issuance of the temporary certificate of continuation, the foreign company must present evidence to the Registrar of Companies that it is no longer registered

in the country of initial incorporation to receive the certificate of continuation.

From the date of issuance of the temporary certificate of continuation, the foreign company:

- is considered as a legal person duly incorporated according to the laws of Cyprus and that is temporarily registered in the Republic for the purpose of the Law.
- has the same liabilities and is eligible to exercise all powers that registered companies have according to the laws of Cyprus.

The constituent document of amendment is considered as the memorandum of the company.

The registration of the foreign company is not lawful and is void if it is done:

- for the purpose of establishing a new legal entity
- to damage or affect the continuance of the foreign company as a legal body
- to affect the property of the foreign company and the way this company will maintain its assets, rights and obligations
- to render ineffective any legal or other procedures filed or to be filed against the foreign company
- to acquit or prohibit from any conviction, judgment, opinion, debt, order or liability against the Foreign Company or its officials or shareholders





Key Benefits of Re-domiciling into Cyprus

- ► Relocation to an EU jurisdiction
- ► Gateway to EU and regional markets (Middle East & Africa), and preferential access to high-growth markets with which Cyprus has established business ties (Eastern Europe, India, China, Russia, CIS countries)
- ► Favourable tax and regulatory regime, and extensive Double Tax Treaty network
- Business-friendly and competent authorities
- ► Notional Interest Deduction (NID) on new capital (restricted to a maximum of 80% of the taxable income generated by the new capital introduced into the company)
- ➤ Established business centre with strong track record of successfully servicing international clients
- ► Highly skilled and multilingual service providers with international experience
- ➤ Significant cost savings
- ► English common law legal system, one of the most reliable and respectable legal systems worldwide
- Preservation of company's existing legal status, goodwill and operational history

LISTING ON THE CYPRUS STOCK **EXCHANGE**

Units or Shares of UCITS (Undertakings for Collective Investments in Transferable Securities) and AIFs (Alternative Investment Funds) can be very easily and quickly listed at the Cyprus Stock Exchange.

Competitive EU Listing

A CSE listing provides a number of advantages for fund managers and investors. The Cyprus Stock Exchange is an EU-regulated and recognised Exchange. The CSE has a competitive pricing policy for both market participants and investors. It has fast and simple listing procedures with minimum bureaucracy, advanced technology and infrastructure, as well as flexibility and effectiveness at low cost. Funds that obtain a listing can be more effectively marketed to investors and can therefore be considered as an eligible investment opportunity for various institutional investors.

Investment Visibility

A CSE listing provides visibility and transparency to investors with the prices of listed funds posted on the CSE's website and reported to the market through major data vendors. Price mechanism is provided, through Net Asset Value (NAV) postings and market prices, if funds are tradable. This parameter is important for fund managers who require a publicly quoted Exchange price for their investments. The Cyprus Stock Exchange has listed 17 nontradable Collective Investment Funds – more specifically, two single schemes UCITS funds and 15 sub-funds of one UCITS umbrella scheme. Additionally, two AIFs have been listed on the non-tradable Collective Investment Schemes Market, one single scheme and two classes of shares of a subfund (Umbrella Scheme).

Future Developments

The CSE is continuously updating its legal framework to better serve market needs.





Who Can List

The following CIS may be listed after approval by the CSE Council, on the Collective Investment Schemes (CIS) Market of the Cyprus Stock Exchange (CSE):

Collective Investment
Schemes in Transferable
Securities (UCITS):
Common Funds or Variable
Capital Investment
Companies, which have
obtained an operating
licence by CySEC or have
the right for distribution
of units or shares to
the public in Cyprus.

Alternative Investment Funds (AIFs): Common Funds or Variable or Fixed Capital Investment Companies or Limited Partnerships, which have obtained an operating licence by CySEC or have the right for distribution of units or shares to the public in Cyprus.

RAIFs: Registered Alternative Investment Funds can also be listed on the Cyprus Stock Exchange.

Regulated and ECM Markets

The CSE operates two markets, the Regulated Market and the Emerging Companies Market (ECM), which have sub-markets. Among these sub-markets there is a separate market for Collective Investment Schemes under the Regulated Market.

Collective Investment Schemes may be listed on:

Non-Tradable Collective Investment Schemes Market In this Market, funds are listed (no trading takes place) with the obligation to announce prices and to follow any other obligation that arises from the law of their establishment. For the listing of CIS on this Market, specific listing requirements should be fulfilled. The listing of CIS on this Market offers transparency to the investors through the relevant announcements (NAV and others) and prestige to the issuer since the fund is listed on a recognised and regulated stock exchange.

Tradable Collective Investment Schemes Market In addition to the benefits mentioned above, in this Market funds are listed and are available for trading through the automated Trading System of the Cyprus Stock Exchange.

If listing is not a desirable option for a fund, alternatively funds' prices may be quoted on CSE's website without any obligation for listing.

CSE Service: Keeping of Registries of Non-Tradable Collective Investment Schemes

The Cyprus Stock Exchange has published a regulatory framework regarding the provision of a new service, the undertaking and keeping by the CSE of the registries of unitholders of AIFs and UCITS, whose units are not traded on a stock exchange market but have the option to be listed. More specifically, following an application by AIF or UCITS Managers, the undertaking and keeping of AIF and UCITS Registries by the CSE is possible through the CSE Central Securities Depository/Registry (CSD). This service provides managers efficient and secure online services at a competitive cost. With the undertaking of a registry, the disposal, redemption or settlement, transfer, pledge, change of information or other actions regarding the units or their holders are performed at the CSD. The Cyprus Stock Exchange has accepted the keeping of the registries of two classes of shares of an AIF which are also listed on the Non-Tradable Collective Investment Schemes Market.

Issuer Listing Requirements

Non-Tradable Collective Investment Scheme Market

An Issuer who is interested to list for the first time its securities on the Non-Tradable Collective Investment Scheme Market, in addition to any other requirement of the law and the general listing requirements, as far as they are applicable, must satisfy the Council that the Issuer also responds to the following special requirements:

- has an establishment and an operation licence from the competent authorities of the country of origin
- the assets of the Mutual Fund or the Variable Capital Investment Company must be at least €200,000. The Council may, by a decision, in the case of an index-replicating Collective Investment Scheme require a larger minimum amount of assets, depending on the index

Tradable Collective Investment Schemes Market

An Issuer who is interested to list for the first time its securities on the Tradable Collective Investment Schemes Market, in addition to any other requirement of the law and the general listing requirements, as far as they are applicable, must satisfy the Council that the Issuer also responds to the following special requirements:

- the Mutual Fund and the Exchange traded Fund (ETF) Issuer have an establishment and an operation licence from the competent authorities of the country of origin
- the assets of the ETF must be at least €200,000. The Council may, by a decision, in the case of an index-replicating ETF to require a larger minimum amount of assets, depending on the index
- the ETF Issuer should have appointed at least one Market Maker and ensure its existence during the listing and trading of the units
- the ETF is entitled to dispose its units to investors in Cyprus in accordance with the relevant legislation
- assign the keeping of the Units' Registry or Shareholders' Registry as the case may be, to the Central Depository Registry
- the beneficiary-index provider should grant to the ETF issuer a lawful user licence of the index at the name of the ETF

Listing Fees

Tradable Collective Investment Schemes: €2,000

Non-Tradable Collective Investment Schemes: €1,000

Collective Investment Schemes with more than one class:

First class: €1,000 • Additional class: €200

Annual subscription fee (single funds): €1,000

Annual subscription fee (umbrella funds): €1,000 + €400 per class or sub-fund

Annual subscription fee (only sub-fund): €500 per sub-fund





Key Benefits Listing on the CSE

- ► An EU-regulated and recognised exchange
- ► An improved fund profile and credibility to investors
- ► Fast and simple listing procedures with minimum bureaucracy
- ► Competitive pricing policy for investors and market participants
- ► Potential to increase investor base
- ► A high level of visibility and transparency to investors
- A price mechanism is provided either through Net Asset Value (NAV) postings, or market prices (if traded) to fund managers

TAXATION

Cyprus has established itself as a leading provider of corporate structuring, international tax planning and other professional and financial services, and serves as a key services hub in the Eastern Mediterranean – acting as a business bridge between Europe, Russia, the Middle East, Africa and Asia.



Cyprus is continuously upgrading its tax laws in a bid to support the development of its already established international financial and business centre and to attract more international investment. Cyprus' tax regime was further amended in 2018 to provide more tax incentives for the set up and operation of funds. These provisions include:

- interest received by open and closed end collective investment schemes is considered 'active' interest income and taxed only at 12.5% corporate tax (no defence tax)
- no minimum participation on inbound dividends to qualify for tax exemption
- the liquidation of open and closed end collective schemes is not taxable if the unit holders are not tax residents of Cyprus
- according to the amendment introduced in the Special Defence Contribution (SDC) Law, dividends deemed to be received by domiciled Cyprus tax residents are subject to Special Defence Contribution at the rate of 17%. This amendment will not affect any nondomiciled Cyprus tax residents or foreign tax residents who are exempted from tax on dividends received
- no permanent establishment would be created in Cyprus where a non-Cyprus resident investor invests in a Cyprus tax-transparent investment fund; and a non-Cyprus investment fund is managed from Cyprus
- each compartment of an AIF or UCITS, although legally is not treated as a separate entity, for tax purposes, would be treated as a separate person (i.e. separate taxpayer)
- new amendment introduced in the Income Tax Law provides certain employees who were non-Cyprus tax resident prior to their employment in Cyprus with an investment fund management company or an internally managed investment fund the option to be taxed at a flat rate of 8% instead of the normal personal income tax rates ranging from nil to 35%. The variable remuneration of these employees, which is effectively connected to the carried interest of the fund managing entity, may be taxed at the at rate of 8%, with a minimum tax liability of €10,000 per annum, subject to certain conditions. Such employees have the option to be taxed at 8% for a 10-year period, commencing from the year of employment. For individuals that are eligible and elect to be taxed under this option, the personal income tax rates of up to 35% and the other exemptions applying to personal income will not apply.

Cyprus offers one of the most competitive tax regimes in Europe and has an extensive network of double taxation treaties (DTTs) with 65 countries. A member state of the European Union since 2004 and of the Eurozone since 2008, the country's regulatory regime is in full compliance with EU tax directives.

Cyprus was also an early adopter of the OECD Common Reporting Standard (CRS), which calls on jurisdictions to obtain information from their financial institutions and automatically exchange that information with other jurisdictions on an annual basis, as well as being FATCA-compliant. This coupled with one of the lowest corporate tax rates in the EU at 12.5%, places Cyprus high on the list of preferred jurisdictions for international tax planners.

The island is also increasingly becoming a destination of choice within the EU for Fund Managers and Management Companies thanks to the following advantages:

- 35% cap on personal income tax, and new option to be taxed at a flat rate of 8% on carried interest for certain employees
- exemptions for up to 50% of taxable income derived from emoluments exceeding €100,000 for up to 10 years will apply to previously non-tax resident individuals that take on Cyprus-based employment
- exemptions apply for dividend, interest or rent income for tax resident individuals who are not domiciled in Cyprus
- 12.5% cap on corporate tax, amongst the lowest in the European Union
- gains from trading in a wide range of securities including shares and units of investment funds are tax exempt
- substantially lower operating costs than comparable EU fund centres



Investor Taxation

Foreign investors

- no withholding tax on dividends
- no taxation on redemption of units
- · no deemed distribution restrictions

Resident investors - Domiciled

- option of 8% flat rate taxation on performance based variable remuneration for certain employees
- a withholding tax on dividends of 17% if the investor is an individual who is both tax resident and domiciled in Cyprus
- no taxation on redemption of units
- no withholding tax if investor is a company

Resident investors - Non-Domiciled

- option of 8% flat rate taxation on performance based variable remuneration for certain employees
- exemption from withholding tax on dividends of 17%
- · no taxation on redemption of units
- · no withholding tax if investor is a company

Fund Taxation

- · gains from trading in securities are tax exempt.
- Notional Interest Deduction (NID) for new equity may reduce taxable base for interest received by up to 80% (for company-type funds) reducing the effective tax on interest to 2.5%
- excluded from tax are dividends received, capital gains arising from sale of property abroad, capital gains from sale of shares of foreign property companies
- no subscription tax on the net assets of the fund
- fund management services provided to alternative funds are not subject to VAT
- each compartment of an AIF, although legally is not treated as a separate entity, for tax purposes each compartment is treated as a separate person (i.e. separate taxpayer)





Investor Taxation

Double Tax Treaties

Cyprus has concluded Double Taxation Treaties (DTTs) with 65 countries, which provide important tax advantages.

Andorra Lebanon Armenia Lithuania Austria Luxembourg Azerbaijan Malta Barbados Mauritius Belarus Moldova Belgium Montenegro Bosnia Norway Bulgaria Poland Canada Portugal China Qatar Czech Republic Romania Denmark Russia Egypt San Marino Saudi Arabia Estonia Ethiopia Serbia Seychelles Finland France Singapore Georgia Slovakia Germany Slovenia Greece South Africa

India Swiss Confederation

Iran Syria Ireland Thailand

Hungary

Iceland

Jersey

Italy The States of Guernsey

Ukraine

Spain

Sweden

Kazakhstan United Arab Emirates Kingdom of Bahrain United Kingdom

Kuwait USA Kyrgyzstan Uzbekistan Latvia

WHO'S WHO CYPRUS BUSINESSDIRECTORY

Accounting & Auditing		Fund Management	
EY Cyprus	57	7Q Asset Management Limited	
Grant Thornton Cyprus	59	BAO Capital Partners Ltd	
Joannides + Co Ltd	60	Citigrade Capital Ltd	
KPMG Limited	60	Easternmed Asset Management Services Ltd (EAMS)	
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Bank of Cyprus PLC	53	Resolute Investment Management (Cyprus) Ltd	
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Andreas Hadjikyrou Director, Chief Investment Officer

7Q ASSET MANAGEMENT LTD

7Q Asset Management Ltd (7Q) is an independent alternative investment fund manager (AIFM), regulated by the CySEC (License number: AIFM36/56/2013), offering its clients an innovative range of investment strategies and products across a range of capabilities, including Hedge fund, Private equity, Real estate, Fund of funds and Other strategies. 7Q also acts as an advisor and guardian to Alternative Investment Fund promoters that enables them to market their funds across Europe. Our Hosting Platform ensures the requisite substance, infrastructure and regulatory reporting disclosures to comply with the Alternative Investment Fund Managers Directive (AIFMD). 7Q is supported by a team of highly skilled professionals delivering business and operational expertise and powered by a fullyintegrated technology platform.



- ⋈ 9, Archiepiskopou Makariou III Avenue, Severis Building, 3rd Floor, 1065 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **1** (+357) 22 763 344
- Andreas Hadjikyrou Director, Chief Investment Officer
- ahadjikyrou@7qam.net
- www.7gam.net



Alkis Kailos Country Executive Cyprus

ALTER DOMUS (CYPRUS) LTD

Alter Domus is a fully integrated service provider dedicated to private equity and infrastructure, real estate, and debt capital markets sectors. Our 2,500 employees across 44 locations provide end-toend solutions to alternative investment managers, freeing up time for them to focus on their core activities of sourcing capital and executing deals. Our local team in Cyprus works diligently to help clients meet their growing regulatory obligations and keep up with increasing investor demands. Offering fund administration, corporate services, transfer pricing, and domiciliation services, you can rely on our onthe-ground expertise to help you take advantage of opportunities as they arise.



- Galatariotis Building, 2112, PO Box 27282, 1643 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **2** (+357) 22 465 151
- Alkis Kailos Country **Executive Cyprus**
- alkis.kailos@alterdomus.com
- www.alterdomus.com



Areti Charidemou Managing Partner

ARETI CHARIDEMOU & ASSOCIATES LLC

Areti Charidemou & Associates LLC was established in 1990 with a vision of being committed to excellence while creating a wellrespected diverse portfolio of international clientele. Our areas of expertise range from Property Law to Trust Law, Company Law, Mergers and Acquisitions, Tax and Estate Law and Shipping Law. Our knowledgeable professionals provide legal services in a variety of issues including buying properties and investing in Cyprus or abroad, advice on the optimum tax structure based on the individual circumstances, incorporate companies in Cyprus or abroad, support the operation of the companies after the incorporation, provide nominee services if required, etc. Our objective is to ensure that our clients, whether these are individuals, small business entities or large organizations, benefit from the best of legal advice.



- 3026 Limassol - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 25 508 000
- Areti Charidemou -
- Managing Partner
- ♠ info@aretilaw.com
- www.aretilaw.com



Christoforos **Antoniades Group Executive** and Partner

ARGUS STOCKBROKERS LTD

ARGUS Group is a reputable, independent group of companies involved in diversified financial and investment activities. ARGUS Stockbrokers Ltd (ARGUS) is the main operational company of the Group and is a fully licensed Investment Services Firm (CIF 010/03) regulated by the Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission since its establishment in 2000. ARGUS successfully offers quality investments services to private and institutional clients, via a professional, efficient, independent, one stop concept involving single account structures, global partners and an experienced management team with customized service philosophy. Core services include: Global Discretionary Asset and Wealth Management; Fund Management and Operations; Global and Local Brokerage and Execution; Custody and Safekeeping of Assets; Financial Advisory and Investment Banking.



- 25 Demosthenis Severis Ave., 1st & 2nd Floor. 1080 Nicosia - Cyprus P.O. Box 24863. 1304 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **2** 357 22 71 70 30
- Christoforos Antoniades -Group Executive & Partner
- → cantoniades@argus.com.cy
- www.argus.com.cy



Dr. Michael KammasDirector General

ASSOCIATION OF CYPRUS BANKS

Through its representation of ten member banks that hold more than 90% market share, the Association of Cyprus Banks (ACB) is the voice of the local banking system. Its primary aim is to promote best practices for the interest of the banking sector and the local economy. The ACB is a non-profit organization through which common positions are formulated and promoted on banking and financial issues when local legislative and governmental policies are determined. Through its more than 50 years of operations, the ACB has gained the reputation of a prudent, reliable and consistent partner for various policy makers, organizations, media, institutions and the local society.



- □ 15 Demetriou Karatasou Str, Office 401, P.O. Box 16113, 2086 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **2** (+357) 22 664 293
- Dr. Michael Kammas -Director General
- † info@acb.com.cy
- www.acb.com.cy



Aristidis VourakisChief Executive Officer

ASTROBANK PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

AstroBank is a Cyprus licensed Banking Institution established in 2008 and operating under the supervision of the Central Bank of Cyprus. AstroBank maintains a network of 16 branches and business units across Cyprus and is well-established in the local market, offering a comprehensive package of innovative and technologically advanced products and services tailored to the needs of its local and international clientele. AstroBank's operations are based on four pillars: Retail, Corporate/SME, Private and International Business Banking. Aiming to enhance competitiveness and contribute to the country's business environment, AstroBank invests in technology and innovation, constantly upgrading its services, promoting new products, exploring new business opportunities and cultivating a culture of cooperation and mutual respect with its clients.



- □ 1 Spyrou Kyprianou Ave., 1065 Nicosia - Cyprus
- (+357) 22 575 555 info@astrobank.com
- www.astrobank.com

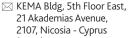




Andreas Athinodorou CEO

ATG FUND SERVICES

With almost €1bln Assets under Administration we serve a number of significant investment structures with focus in Europe, CIS Countries, Middle East and the UK. We offer our clients a single point of contact for their Investment Fund and Corporate Structuring needs. We guide our clients through a maze of options and deliver a tailored funds solution. We act as the co-ordinating party between the principals of the structure and all the professionals involved. We offer our Fund Management support, Advisory and Set-Up, Fund Administration and Reporting, Registrar and Transfer Agent services in Cyprus, the UK, Cayman Islands and the BVI.



- **(+357)** 22 057 570
- ► Mr. Andreas Athinodorou CEO
 ¹
 ↑ andreas.athinodorou@
 atgfunds.com
- www.atgfunds.com



Ioannis Petri Managing Director

ATHLOS CAPITAL

Athlos Capital is an independent boutique investment firm regulated by the Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission with a solid reputation built on providing investors with unrivalled market access and execution in the niche credit markets of Cyprus, Greece and EM. Our experienced team of fixed income specialists have established long-standing relationships with some of the most important participants in these markets because of our ethos, reliability, and integrity. Athlos Capital leverages upon its outstanding network of relationships with global investment banks to provide unparalleled execution capabilities to institutional investors across asset classes.



- ∠ 4 Menandrou Street, Gala Tower, Office 401, 1066 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 110 777
- loannis Petri -Managing Director
- ip@athloscapital.com
- www.athloscapital.com



Marigianna Karampotsi Managing Director

B.I.S. Blueport Investment Services Ltd

B.I.S. Blueport Investment Services Ltd is a privately owned asset management firm, with its founding partner accumulating more than 40 years of investment experience. Its service suite ranges from discretionary and advisory mandates to external management of AIFs, offering bespoke solutions to private and institutional investors. Its Associates' network includes well-established banks and investment houses from the EU and Switzerland. Blueport's primary focus is to deliver high-end services and long-term results.



- Acropolis Tower, 66, Acropolis Avenue, 2012 Strovolos, Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357) 22 021 232**
- Marigianna Karampotsi - Managing Director
- info@bis-blueport.com
- www.bis-blueport.com



Panicos Nicolaou Chief Executive Officer

BANK OF CYPRUS PLC

Established in 1899, Bank of Cyprus is currently the leading banking and financial services Group in Cyprus, operating 99 branches in Cyprus and representative offices in Russia, Ukraine and China. Since September 2014, high-quality institutional investors have become shareholders, strengthening the Group's share capital. The Group is the only corporation in the region fully complying with the UK Corporate Governance Code, the Cyprus Stock Exchange Code, and the Central Bank of Cyprus Directive on governance and management arrangements in credit institutions. Since early 2014, the Bank has engaged in a very demanding and rigorous anti financial crime remediation programme which has successfully been implemented since the end of 2015. The Bank is listed on the London Stock Exchange, which has the most demanding and strict corporate governance codes internationally.





- Strovolos Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 121 809
- Georgios Lampros -Manager Wealth Management wealth@bankofcyprus.com
- www.bankofcyprus.com.cy



Nayan Agarwal Managing Director & Group CEO

BAO CAPITAL PARTNERS LTD

BAO Capital Partners Ltd is a licensed Alternative Investment Fund Manager. BAO manages funds as well as provides fund as a service (FAAS) to third-party managers and Family Offices. The company currently manages the BAO Fund VCIC, an umbrella AIF and a Feeder Fund LP along with other AIFs. BAO Fund VCIC is composed of several sub-funds, each with its own investment strategy, encompassing Private Equity, Shipping, F&B and several portfolio strategies of varying risk. As part of our fund services, the company offers for new AIFs, RAIFs or compartments under the BAO VCIC where a sub-fund can be established swiftly. BAO Capital Partners Ltd is part of the BAO Financial Group that provides Financial Services globally.



- Kermia Building, 4 Diagorou Street 1097, Nicosia – Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 021 606
- Nayan Agarwal Managing Director & Group CEO
- † info@baocapital.com
- www.baocapital.com



Karlos Zangoulos Managing Partner

BDO LIMITED

BDO Fund Services is a leader in the provision of fund administration and advisory services in Cyprus. We provide: Fund advisory and establishment services, including the drafting of the prospectus and operational manuals where necessary; Administrative agent services, including fund accounting and portfolio valuations; Registrar agent services, including investor risk management, maintaining the investor registers, performing subscriptions and redemptions; Fund domiciliation and investor communication services. Our assurance team provides internal audit and statutory audit services to both funds and fund managers. BDO International is the fifth largest accountancy network in the world with over 80.000 employees working out of 1,500 offices worldwide and revenues exceeding US9 billion.



- 236 Strovolos Avenue, Strovolos 2048, Nicosia PO Box 25277, CY2413. Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 495 707
- Karlos Zangoulos -Managing Partner
- ♠ kzangoulos@bdo.com.cy
- www.bdo.com.cy



Charles SavvaManaging Director

C. SAVVA & ASSOCIATES LTD

C. Savva & Associates Ltd ("S&A") is an independent CySec licensed, international tax advisory and corporate services firm based in Nicosia Cyprus, specializing in the fields of taxation, investment fund formation and administration. S&A is a leading provider of regulated investment fund services in Cyprus. Our funds professionals are well positioned to assist throughout the investment fund licensing and set up process, as well as ongoing fund administration services. Since 2010, S&A has been the fastest-growing professional services provider in Cyprus. We are acknowledged as the premier corporate services provider as a result of having one of the strongest technical teams on the island, adopting a service minded approach unseen among our competitors, and being the most cost efficient tier-1 provider in Cyprus.



C, SAVVA & ASSOCIATES LTD

- ∑ 15 Vyzantiou Street, Strovolos, 2064, Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 516 671
- Charles Savva -Managing Director
- ↑ c.savva@savvacyprus.com
- www.savvacyprus.com



Costas Argyrides CEO

CDBBANK

(The Cyprus Development Bank Public Company Ltd)

Founded in 1963, cdbbank (formerly Cyprus Development Bank) is today one of the country's niche financial institutions dedicated to satisfying the needs of domestic and international clients. cdbbank offers a wide range of specialised financial services and innovative products, designed to accommodate the sophisticated requirements of its corporate and institutional clientele. The Bank's vision is to be the reference Bank for premier business. Relying on its long-term experience and high level of expertise, cdbbank aspires to establish a long-term relationship of trust with its clients, always delivering excellence and value.



- * (+357) 22 846 500
- Liza Philippou
 Network Business and
 Communication Manager
- marketing@cdb.com.cy
- www.cdb.com.cy



Demetris
Papaprodromou

CENTAUR TRUST GROUP

Centaur Trust provides solutions to international businesses which operate across borders. Our team includes professionals with extensive experience in successful structuring & operations. Our expertise lies in setting up and running successful businesses & providing a complete range of services to include administration, accounting, HR & IT. As a member of CIFA, we are able to provide one-stop shop solutions for clients wanting to set up a wide range of investment funds, and are ideally placed to assist our clients with the increasing challenges they face, whether these are related to regulation & compliance, legal or tax obligations, or banking.



- 2, Apostolos Varnavas Street, 2571 Nisou, Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 499 994
- Haig Ássadourian
- Director Business Development
- † haig@centaurtrust.com
- ${\color{red} \sqsubseteq} \ \ www.centaurtrustgroup.com$



Demosthenes MavrellisFinance Partner

CHRYSSES DEMETRIADES & CO LLC

With over a 70-year history, we are a full service firm with more than 60 lawyers, specializing in high value corporate finance and transactional work, mergers and acquisitions, shipping and shipping finance and financial regulation as well as complex commercial and financial litigation. We have been active in promoting the Cypriot fund industry and in cooperation with other industry participants are in a position to offer integrated solutions to investors wishing to set up funds in Cyprus or to existing Cypriot and international funds wishing to invest into or through Cyprus. We have contributed the Cyprus Section in the "Asset Management Review- 9th Edition" with an article on the Fund Industry and its regulation in Cyprus.



- **(+357)** 25 800 123
- Demosthenes MavrellisFinance Partner
- ① Demosthenes.mavrellis @demetriades.com
- www.demetriades.com



Cleanthis Chandriotis General Manager

CISCO

Established in 1982, the The Cyprus Investment and Securities Corporation Limited ("CISCO") is the oldest and a leading provider of investment services in Cyprus. It is regulated by CySEC (CIF License No. (003/03). CISCO is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Bank of Cyprus and a member of Cyprus Stock Exchange (CSE) as well as a remote member of the Securities Market of Athens Stock Exchange. With professionalism, discretion and dedication in providing excellent customer service, CISCO offers a range of financial services including brokerage on the world's biggest exchanges, and advisory services including capital raising and arranging, M&A and restructuring, valuations, structuring and registration services for funds and fund managers and listing on the CSE regulated and unregulated Markets.



- 2113 Platy Aglantzias, Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357) 22 121 700**
- Dr. Cleanthis Chandriotis -General Manager CISCO
- Athos.Chandriotis@ bankofcyprus.com
- www.cisco-online.com.cy



Christos Chrysanthou CEO

CITIGRADE CAPITAL LTD

Citigrade Capital Ltd is an Alternative Investment Fund Manager (AIFM), licenced and regulated by CySEC, offering the full spectrum of services required to setup and manage Alternative Investment Funds (AIFs). Its interactive approach with investors enables it to understand their needs, objectives, and risk profile, and to work together in developing and implementing customized investment solutions. With years of experience in its areas of expertise and a team of highly qualified professionals, it aims to provide high quality investment services through a thorough understanding of investors' needs complemented with relevant market data and analysis, and specialized in-depth knowledge.



- Limassol 3083, Cyprus
- **(+357) 25 004 550**
- ► Christos Chrysanthou CEO
- ⁴ info@citigrade-capital.com
- www.citigrade-capital.com



Andreas Pifanis Managing Director

CYDRIS FUND SERVICES

Cydris Fund Services is a fund administration business with offices in Nicosia and Limassol, Cyprus. Cydris aims to provide superior fund administration and related services to accommodate the needs of funds, fund managers, investors and other stakeholders of the funds industry. Cydris Fund Services Ltd is a wholly owned subsidiary of Crowe Cyprus, an audit, tax and advisory firm established in 1987.



YDRIS FUND SERVICES

- ⋈ 8 Stassinos Avenue, 1st Floor, Photiades Business Center, 1060 Nicosia - Cyprus P.O.Box 22545, 1522 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357) 22 433 337**
- info@cydris.com
- www.cydris.com



Costas Christoforou Chief Executive Officer

CYPROFUND ADMINISTRATION SERVICES LTD

CPF is the leading fund administrator in the Cyprus market, administering a significant number of Alternative Investment Funds (AIFs), offshore Private Equity and Fixed Income funds as well as other types of funds. CPF has been dedicated to providing comprehensive fund administration for more than 15 years. Outsourcing a fund's administration to CPF gives you peace of mind knowing that experts are handling all the operational details. CPF is a member of CPM group and is ISAE 3402 Type II compliant.



- □ 5 Esperidon Str., 4th floor, 2001 Strovolos, Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357) 22 474 000**
- Costas Christoforou - Chief Executive Officer
- → Costas.Christoforou@cpm.com.cy
- www.cyprofund.com.cy



Koulia VakisChief Executive Officer

CYPRUS BAR ASSOCIATION

The Cyprus Bar Association (CBA) is the regulatory and professional body for over 4000 registered practicing advocates in Cyprus and was first established under Advocates' Law Cap.2 in 1960. Its major objective is the representation of the interests and the assistance of its members. The CBA is a full member of the Council and Bars of the European Union representing over 1.000,000 practicing lawyers. CBA is also a member of the International Bar Association and the Commonwealth Lawyers Association, Mediterranean Bar Association, and the Union of the Balkan Bar Associations.



- □ 11 Florinis Str., City Forum, Off.101, 1st Floor, 1065, Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 873 300
- Koulia Vakis -
- Chief Executive Officer
- → cybar@cytanet.com.cy
- www.cyprusbarassociation.org



Christophoros Koutouroussis President

CYPRUS FIDUCIARY ASSOCIATION

The Cyprus Fiduciary Association (CYFA), established in 2011, is the representative body of regulated Administrative Service Providers (ASP's) in Cyprus. With a vision to assist in forming a solid international business sector in Cyprus operating on high professional standards, ethics and integrity, the Association aims to serve industry providers by promoting their interests, raising sector awareness, supporting their operations, contributing to new legislations and delivering valuable training to professionals. The Association's commitment to its purpose has established it among the most reputable and recognised organisations within the country, before public and regulatory authorities, other associations, as well as the business community in Cyprus and overseas.



FIDUCIARY ASSOCIATION

- 1, Menandrou Street, Frosia House, 4th floor, Office 401, 1066, Nicosia - Cyprus
- ***** +357 22 256 263
- ♠ info@cyfa.org.cy
- www.cyfa.org.cy



Andreas YiasemidesPresident

CYPRUS INVESTMENT FUNDS ASSOCIATION (CIFA)

CIFA is the Association of professionals, businesses and organizations involved in the Investment Funds and Asset Management Sector in Cyprus. CIFA addresses the broad range of needs and issues faced by service providers and businesses involved in the sector. The Mission of CIFA is to: Help its members capitalize on industry trends; Shape regulation; Enhance professionalism, integrity and quality and Promote the Cyprus Investments Fund Industry. The Board is comprised of highly reputable industry professionals experienced in all aspects of the industry, including fund management, advisory, banking, audit and legal. CIFA is a full member of the European Funds and Asset Management Association and the International Investment Funds Association). It is also an Associate member of International Capital Markets Association.



- Severis Building, 9
 Makarios III Ave., 4th Floor,
 Lefkosia 1065 Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 441 133
- Maria Panayiotou -
- Board Secretary
- ♠ info@cifacyprus.org
- www.cifacyprus.org



Ioannis Papaioannou CEO/CIO, Head of UCITS Portfolio Management

EASTERNMED ASSET MANAGEMENT SERVICES LTD ("EAMS")

EAMS is a leading UCITS Management Company licensed and authorized by CySEC. It is headquartered in Nicosia and also maintains a branch office in Athens in support of its research activities. EAMS's core activity is managing a Cyprus UCITS Fund and providing portfolio management to a Luxembourg SICAV Sub-fund while it is currently launching a Cyprus AIFLNP. The firm additionally provides discretionary portfolio management and investment advisory services to professional clients. EAMS expertise lies in European (and US) value-oriented equities in traditional industries such as Energy and Materials. The firm employs young, high caliber professionals with significant experience in their respective fields. The team aspires to become a role model in Cyprus's asset management industry for the benefit of its clients and business partners.



- 48, Themistokli Dervi Avenue, Athienitis Centennial Building, Office 104, 1066 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 274 400
- ► Ioannis Papaioannou CEO / CIO, Head of UCITS Portfolio Management
- ♠ info@eastmedfin.com
- www.eastmedfin.com





Costas StylianouDirector Business
Development &
Branch Manager

EFG BANK (LUXEMBOURG) S.A. - CYPRUS BRANCH

EFG Bank (Luxembourg) S.A. - Cyprus Branch is part of EFG International, a global private banking and asset management group headquartered in Zurich, Switzerland, with operations in around 40 locations worldwide. EFG International's registered shares (EFGN) are listed on the SIX Swiss Exchange and is currently rated by Moody's with an A3 rating and by Fitch with an A rating. Our Cyprus based office is the gateway providing you access to all jurisdictions where EFG has presence including Zurich, London, Luxemburg, Monaco, Singapore, Hong Kong etc. In addition to private banking services the Cyprus Branch, by capitalizing on the experience, systems and processes of EFG Group, is licensed and offers AIFMD compliant Depositary services to Cyprus Alternative Investment Funds.



- **2** (+357) 22 025 903
- Costas Stylianou Director Business Development & Branch Manager
- cyprusbranch@efgbank.com
- www.efginternational.com



Michalis Louis
Chief Executive Officer

EUROBANK CYPRUS LTD

Eurobank Cyprus has been operating in Cyprus since 2007. Focusing on the wholesale side of business, specifically in the areas of Corporate & Investment Banking, Wealth Management, Funds Depositary and Global Custody for Institutional Investors, International Business Banking, Global Capital Markets, Shipping and Affluent Banking, Eurobank Cyprus operating model is distinct from the rest of the banking industry in Cyprus. Its strong capital base, substantial liquidity, and solid financial results allow Eurobank Cyprus to continue its dynamic growth and its ongoing support of the Cyprus economy. Eurobank Cyprus Ltd is a Cyprus registered company founded in 2007, operates autonomously and is subject to all laws and regulations of the Republic of Cyprus.



- ≥ 28, Spyrou Kyprianou Avenue, 1075 Nicosia P.O Box 27236, 1643 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 208 000
- Antonis Antoniou -General Manager, Wealth Management
- ⁴ info@eurobank.com.cy
- www.eurobank.com.cy



Marios Siathas
Chief Executive Officer

EUROPEAN INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT AND FINANCE (EIMF)

The European Institute of Management and Finance (EIMF) is an accredited and licensed training provider offering Global Qualifications and partnering with International Professional Associations, including the CISI, ACAMS, AAT, CMI, IAPP, EXIN, PMI, IoD, CAIA, ICAEW and the Blockchain Training Alliance. Specialised professional training is delivered through classroom, online and tailored learning solutions with a strong emphasis on governance, risk, compliance, management and finance. A presence in over 10 countries, over 7 thousand students per year, 250+ seminars, 100+ eLearning programmes, 60+ instructors with international experience and expertise, and 15 international certifications, make the EIMF a leader in the field of executive education in the wider region.



- 25 Megaron Street,2032 StrovolosNicosia Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 274 470
- Marios Siathas -Chief Executive Officer
- # msiathas@eimf.eu
- www.eimf.eu



Charalambos Prountzos EY CESA Law Leader, Managing Partner at Prountzos & Prountzos LLC, EY Law Services

EY CYPRUS

EY is a global leader in assurance, tax, strategy, transactions and consulting services with about 300,000 people in over 150 countries. With Cyprus fast becoming an attractive market for the asset management sector, EY Cyprus offers the full scope of services funds and fund managers require; pre – setup advisory services, AIF/RAIF and AIFM incorporation, re-domiciliation and ongoing support. EY Cyprus also provides support to individuals and key executives in the sector, relocating from another country or not, ensuring a smooth transition into Cyprus. EY Cyprus further liaises with the local asset management ecosystem and with its global EY network in other established funds jurisdictions, for the provision of seamless assistance, both within as well as outside Europe.



- **(+357) 22 209 999**
- Charalambos Prountzos -EY CESA Law Leader, Managing Partner at Prountzos & Prountzos LLC, EY Law Services
- Charalambos.Prountzos@cy.ey.com
- www.ey.com.cy



Savvas Poyiadjis Managing Director

FIDESCORP LIMITED

Fidescorp Limited is an independent international advisory and corporate services firm based in Cyprus (Nicosia) and Greece (Athens). We are proud to be ranked amongst the fastest growing professional service providers in Cyprus and our team is acknowledged by the industry as one of the most specialized and knowledgeable in the island. Our multi-disciplinary team of specialists is well positioned to advise and assist throughout the investment fund and investment fund managers licensing and set up process as well as ongoing regulatory support and administration.



- ≥ 23 Stasinou Street, 2nd floor 2404, Engomi, Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)22 262 844**
- Savvas Poyiadjis -Managing Director
- ♠ info@fides-corp.com
- www.fides-corp.com



Omeros Nishiotis Chief Executive Officer and Chief Investment Officer

FORTIFIED CAPITAL LTD

Fortified Capital Ltd is a multi-asset class AIF Management company (AIFM) specializing in setting-up, administrating and managing AIFs and RAIFs. Since its inception in 2013, Fortified Capital is at the forefront of the Cyprus fund industry, offering a one-stop solution for those seeking to establish and operate Regulated and Registered fund structures through Cyprus. Fortified Capital also provides Cross-Border Fund Management services to EU Funds and to Funds authorised in third country jurisdictions. The Company is authorised and regulated by the Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission (License No. AIFM2/56/2013).



- (+357) 22 367 610 h info@forticap.eu
- www.forticap.eu



Maria Panayiotou Managing Director

GMM FUND MANAGEMENT

GMM Fund Management is a group of companies comprising of GMM Global Money Managers AIFM Ltd which is an AIF Manager Company License No. AIFM33/56/2013 and GMM Global Money Managers Ltd which is a Management Company holding UCITS Manager License No.2/13. GMM operates in the financial sector, setting up, running and managing UCITS Funds and Alternative Investment Funds (AIFs) in line with the most recent EU directives, fully implemented by the Cypriot legislation. GMM is an innovative fund manager based in Cyprus, and seeks to provide effective geographical coverage of the local market, Greece, and the wider SE Mediterranean region.



- **(+357) 22 777 337**
- Maria Panayiotou –
- Managing Director
- → map@gmmfunds.com
- www.gmmfunds.com



Alexios Kartalis General Manager

GMM GLOBAL MONEY MANAGERS LTD

GMM Global Money Managers Ltd is the first Cyprus-based Fund Management Company, holding UCITS Manager License No.2/13. It operates in the financial sector, setting up, running and managing UCITS Mutual Funds as well as Alternative Investment Funds with Limited Number of Persons (AIFLNPs), in line with the most recent EU directives. The Company through an extensive range of potential investment options, is seeking to provide effective geographical coverage and achieve diversification of investment risk in international money and capital markets. GMM's management team and associates are well reputed with many years of experience and their primary aim is to safeguard invested capital and generate optimal yields for the small, medium and large portfolios of both private individuals and institutional investors.



- **(+357)** 22 205 858
- Alexios Kartalis
 General Manager
- ♠ info@global-mm.com
- www.global-mm.com



Yiannos Ashiotis Leader, Regulatory Compliance and **Fund Services**

GRANT THORNTON CYPRUS

As part of Grant Thornton's network with member firms in more than 140 countries and with more than 56.000 people, we have the scale to meet your changing needs, but with the insight and agility that helps you stay one step ahead. Our Regulatory Compliance and Fund Services Department was set-up to serve the growing Fund industry in Cyprus by providing a full suite of tailored solutions. We offer advice on optimal fund set-up and undertake all necessary licensing activities until the final approval by the regulator. We also support our clients by offering outsourced risk management as well as comprehensive Fund Administration and Transfer Agent services.



- □ 41-49, Agiou Nicolaou Str., Nimeli Court, Block C, Engomi 2408 P.O.Box 23907, 1687, Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357) 22 600 000**
- Yiannos Ashiotis Leader, Regulatory Compliance and Fund Services
- Yiannos.Ashiotis@cy.gt.com
- www.grantthornton.com.cy



Yiannis Sykas CEO

HANSEATIC CAPITAL MANAGEMENT (HCM)

Hanseatic Capital Management (HCM) is a private and independent Alternative Investment Fund Manager (AIFM), licensed and regulated by CySEC. HCM has established its own funds, while also managing third-party investment funds across the EU. HCM's strategies include shipping, real estate and other private equity funds. HCM has developed the infrastructure to provide the full spectrum of fund management services, offering funds the ability to select which functions they would prefer to perform internally, while outsourcing the rest to HCM. This platform solution allows funds under HCM to benefit from operational cost efficiencies, existing middle and back office operations, and speed to market, without sacrificing their independent identity and investment objectives.



- 111 Spyrou Araouzou St., 3036 Limassol - Cyprus
- Yiannis Sykas CEO
- ♠ info@hanseatic-cm.com
- www.hanseatic-cm.com



Michalis P. Michael Chairman

INVEST CYPRUS

Invest Cyprus (Cyprus Investment Promotion Agency) is the investment authority of the Government of Cyprus dedicated to attract and facilitate foreign direct investment into the country. In close collaboration with all governmental authorities and public institutions, as well as the private sector, Invest Cyprus is the country's lead agent in establishing Cyprus as a world-class destination for international business activity and investments. Invest Cyprus' mandate is to raise awareness of Cyprus as a destination for FDI across the globe, providing certainty around all aspects of operating a business in Cyprus and supporting potential investors in developing their business case for investment into the country.



- ☑ 9 Makariou III Avenue, 4th Floor, 1065 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357) 22 441 133**
- info@investcyprus.org.cy
- www.investcyprus.org.cy



Constantinos Meivatzis Managing Director

IQ EQ (CYPRUS) LIMITED

A leading global investor services group, IQ-EQ is present in 23 jurisdictions employing over 2,800+ people across four continents with assets under administration (AUA) exceeding US\$400 billion. Our experienced and well-qualified teams specialise in trust establishment and administration, company incorporation and management, accounting and financial reporting, transaction support services, fund administration services, escrow services and more. The combination of our professional service breadth, global reach and depth of experience has assisted us in attracting new clients from all over the world and allowed us to actively promote Cyprus through the quality of our services.



- Chapo Central, 3rd floor, 1075 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 749 000
- Constantinos Meivatzis - Managing Director
- Constantinos. Meivatzis@iqeq.com
- iqeq.com



Davinia Joannidou Director

JOANNIDES + CO LTD

Joannides + Co Ltd is a leading firm of accountants and management consultants established in Cyprus for over 40 years providing audit and assurance, taxation, business support services and management consulting to international companies and private clients. The firm has offices in Nicosia, Limassol and Larnaca offering its services with the utmost integrity, independence and objectivity with the objective to add significant value to its clients' business performance. Joannides + Co Ltd is a member of AGN International Ltd, a worldwide association of independent accounting and consulting firms operating in 85 countries, is an approved training centre of the professional accounting institutes ICAEW and ACCA and in 2010 awarded with the quality award certification from the Institute of Certified Public Accountants of Cyprus.



Joannides + Co

- 13, Agiou Prokopiou Str. 2406 Egkomi, Nicosia - Cyprus P.O.Box 25411, Nicosia 1309 - Cyprus
- **≅** (+357) 22 556 556
- ➡ Davinia Joannidou Director
- [↑] cy@joannides.com.cy
- www.joannides.com.cy



Antonis Rouvas Board Member, Asset Management, Advisory Services

KPMG LIMITED

Asset management is changing across the globe. The KPMG Asset Management practice can help our clients make the decisions they need to be successful. Our services include fund set-up, regulatory interpretation and support, proactive tax advice, investment acquisitions and due diligence, fund liquidation, re-domiciliation and/or restructuring. We also offer audit, risk advisory, tax and regulatory services in order to provide our clients with a 'one stop' service in order to facilitate and simplify the process of setting up and managing fund and fund manager entities. Our Fund Service practice is a market leader in Cyprus, serving local and international clients for more than 20 years. Being at the forefront of industry issues, we have the insights and expertise to anticipate tomorrow.



- □ 14 Esperidon Street, 1087,
- Nicosia Cyprus (+357) 22 209 000
- Antonis Rouvas -Board Member,
 Asset Management,
- Advisory Services
- arouvas@kpmg.com www.kpmg.com.cy



Andrey Narutskiy Managing Director, CEO

LEON MFO INVESTMENTS LTD

Leon MFO Investments Ltd (the "Company") is authorized by the CySEC as an alternative investment fund manager (the "AIFM") with license number AIFM 37/56/2013. The Company is also authorized by the CySEC to provide the following investment services to individual clients: management of portfolios of investments, including those owned by pension funds and institutions for occupational retirement provision; and investment advice. The Company as an AIFM deals with both liquid and illiquid (private equity and real estate) investment strategies.



- **(+357)** 25 268 120
- Andrey Narutskiy -Managing Director, CEO
- leonmfo@leonmfo.com
- www.leoninvestments.com.cv



Demetris TaxitarisChief Executive Officer

MAP S.PLATIS

MAP S.Platis is the leading financial services consulting group in Cyprus with clients that include regulators, banks, funds and fund managers, investment firms, insurance firms, and payment and electronic money institutions. Our expert team, currently comprising over 180 high-calibre professionals, provides unique and tailored solutions in licensing, regulatory compliance, risk management, internal audit, human resources, regulatory technology, executive training and innovation consulting to financial institutions in Cyprus and the EU. Thanks to our vast regulatory compliance experience supporting local and international financial services institutions, continued interaction with regulatory authorities, multidisciplinary and diverse team of professionals, unparalleled track record, global network of associates and wealth of resources, our internationally recognised and award-winning team can support any client's regulatory needs efficiently and effectively.



- 74 Archiepiskopou Makariou C, Floors 2-3, Mesa Geitonia, 4003, Limassol - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 25 351 335
- Svetlana Lazarevic –Head of Business Development
- finfo@mapsplatis.com
- www.mapsplatis.com



Susana Poyiadjis Senior Partner

NEXIA POYIADJIS CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

Established in 1969, Nexia Poyiadjis is a prominent partner-led firm of accountants, auditors and advisors, based in Nicosia and Limassol, providing one of the highest standards of professional services to local and international clients. Nexia Poyiadjis is the exclusive Cyprus member firm of Nexia International, a leading global network of independent firms, providing clients with audit and assurance, taxation, advisory, financial outsourcing, turnaround restructuring and insolvency services. The firm operates in various industries but has a strong history and expertise in servicing the financial services industry - regulated funds, alternative investment fund managers, investment firms, e-money and payment institutions. Apart from the standard services Nexia Poyiadjis provides set up and licensing services, fund administration services, internal audit, risk and compliance advisory services.



- The Chanteclair House, 8th floor, 1096 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357) 22 456 111**
- ➡ Susana Poyiadjis Senior Partner
- susana.poyiadjis@nexia.com.cy
- www.nexia.com.cy



Andreas Karavias Executive Director

NUMISMA GROUP

Numisma Group is a privately owned independent group of companies, offering Fund Management, Wealth Management and Advisory Services. Within our group we operate a fully licensed Alternative Investment Fund Manager and a MiFID Investment Firm. Our highly experienced team encompasses PhDs in mathematical finance, qualified Actuaries and Accountants with extensive expertise and an established track record in fund management in the main EU fund jurisdictions.



- 2nd Floor, Aglantzia, 2113 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 455 677
- Andreas Karavias -**Executive Director**
- a.karavias@numismagroup.com
- www.numismagroup.com



Antonis S. Papantoniou Managing Director

PAPANTONIOU & PAPANTONIOU I I C

PAPANTONIOU & PAPANTONIOU LLC is an established Law Firm, founded in 1987 by its Managing Director Antonis S. Papantoniou. The Firm is recognized for provision of legal, corporate, advisory and tax planning services to an international clientele. Being the exclusive representative of Cyprus in the European Law Firm, an international network, we take pride in assisting clients in order to achieve their investment goals. Exploiting our wide network and our specialized team of professionals, we advise clients on the authorization, establishment and operation in Cyprus of Alternative Investment Funds and Alternative Investment Fund Managers providing a thorough and continuous legal support.



- ⋈ 41 Themistokli Dervi Street, Hawaii Tower, 7th Floor, Office 708, Nicosia, 1066 - Cyprus
- **(+357) 22 817 711**
- Antonis S. Papantoniou -Managing Director
- paplawmanagement@paplaw.com.cy
- www.paplaw.com.cy



George Xenofos CEO

PCS SA

PCS SA for more than 25 years delivers market leading solutions for vertical segments of the financial sector such as Wealth Management, Fund Management, Private Banking, Mutual Funds, Custody, Security Brokerage, Corporate Actions & IPOs. Combining unmatched experience in the financial sector with more than +50 implementations in Europe and Africa and specialized skills in technology, PCS enables forward-looking financial institutions to leverage advanced technology solutions to be more efficient, agile and responsive to business challenges. The company has been recognized as one of the Best Places to Work in Europe and is a CIFA member since 2017.



- □ Lochagou Dedousi 1, Cholargos GR -15562 - Greece
- **(+30)** 210 62 66 900
- George Xenofos CEO
- ⁴ info@pcs.gr
- www.pcs.gr



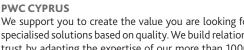
Babis Stasinopoulos Chief Executive Officer

PROFILE SOFTWARE (CYPRUS) LTD

Founded in 1990, Profile Software is a leading international financial solutions provider with offices in key financial centers and a presence in 40 countries across 4 continents, delivering market-proven solutions to the Investment Management and Banking industries. Its specialised solutions for Investment Management (Wealth Management, Asset and Fund Management, Robo Advisory, Custody etc.) as well as Banking (Digital/Core Banking, Payments, Treasury, Risk Management, Marketplace Lending, etc.) have been recognised by international advisory firms, due to their rich functionality and innovative technological features. Profile Software boosts business agility and customer service by providing solutions that empower firms to automate their processes achieving operational excellence.



- 2 Kritis str., 4th floor, Office 401, CY - 1640 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 458 050
- Kate Tsoura -
- Chief Marketing Officer info@profilesw.com
- www.profilesw.com





Andreas Yiasemides Partner, in Charge of Fund Services

We support you to create the value you are looking for by providing specialised solutions based on quality. We build relationships based on trust by adapting the expertise of our more than 1000 professionals in Cyprus and the power of our global network to your needs, helping you make the difference. PwC Cyprus has a multi- disciplinary team of specialists who can assist you in all aspects of setting up a Fund or Fund Manager, the licensing process and the ongoing maintenance of the Fund (including tax, assurance, administration and legal services). Our dedicated Funds team has a wide and in-depth knowledge of the local Laws and requirements and, coupled with their international Financial Services experience, can assist you with any challenges you face in setting up and maintaining your Fund and Fund Manager structures.



- 🖂 43 Demostheni Severi Avenue, CY-1080, PO Box 21612, CY-1591 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **2** (+357) 22 555 000
- Andreas Yiasemides Partner, In Charge of Fund Services
- andreas.yiasemides@pwc.com
- www.pwc.com.cy



Alkis Hajittofis Executive Director and Head of Portfolio Management

RESOLUTE INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT (CYPRUS) LTD

Resolute Investment Management is a full-scope AIF Manager providing comprehensive investment management services to AIFs and RAIFs. Resolute Investment Management is proud to be part of the Resolute Asset Management Group, a leading global asset manager and advisor on real estate loans – with offices in 12 countries. We are built on the same investor orientated core values as the rest of the Group. Core values which promote independence, transparency, excellence and sustainability. Our expertise spans across asset classes, however we specialise in real estate based strategies - harnessing the expertise of the Resolute Group to deliver value to our clients.



- Matsi, 1082, Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 250 554
- Alkis Hajittofis Executive Director and Head of Portfolio Management
- info@resoluteinvestmentmanagement.com
- www.resoluteinvestmentmanagement.com



Maria Vira Head of Financial Services

ROYAL PINE & ASSOCIATES LTD

Royal Pine & Associates is an independent provider of Fund administration, Trust and Corporate services. All our passion and energy are focused on delivering unique services with professionalism, effectiveness and security for client affairs. We currently serve clients in Cyprus, Malta, Cayman Islands and BVI and are constantly expanding our operations to international business centres that enhance our product mix. Our business approach is based on deeply imbedded principles that have been developed over years of experience: solution-driven and results-oriented, robust internal procedures, proactive with attention to detail and specialization on selected services. All services are rendered by experts in business areas of accounting, taxation, and legal services, with undeniable integrity.

ROYAL PINE & A S S O C I A T E S

- Spyrou Araouzou 25, Berengaria 25, 4th floor, 3036, Limassol - Cyprus
- **2** (+357) 25 040 404
- Maria Vira -Head of Financial Services
- mvira@royalpine.com
- www.royalpine.com



Petros Petrocostas Head of Funds Department

T.C.R. INTERNATIONAL LTD

T.C.R. International Limited is an independent financial services provider, authorized and regulated by the Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission. Our entrepreneurial ethos and close industry ties, along with our flexibility and understanding of the market, give us a competitive edge over our rivals. T.C.R.'s dedicated multicultural team consisting of professionals from a wide range of backgrounds strives to deliver true results, focusing on strategic decisions and practical actions tailored to our clients' unique needs. As one of the largest Funds Depositary on the Island with access to a large network of International Brokers and Custodians, our clients can be rest assured that their assets are safekept and overlooked under the highest professional and regulatory standards.



- ☑ Agiou Georgiou 47, 2nd Floor, Nicosia 2224 - Cyprus
- **2** (+357) 22 866 200
- Petros Petrocostas -Head of Funds Department
- info@tcr-int.com
- www.tcr-int.com



Nicos Papaefstathiou Managing Partner

TASSOS PAPADOPOULOS & ASSOCIATES LLC

Tassos Papadopoulos & Associates LLC is one of the oldest and most reputable law firms established in Cyprus, providing legal services in all areas of the law. We have been providing bespoke support to HNWIs, both local and foreign, in their Cypriot ventures for many years, throughout legislative and regulatory changes. Equipped with experience, sophistication and discretion we have gained the trust and confidence of our clients by providing multifaceted legal support in their activities. With a dedicated Department dealing with inbound foreign investments and specialising in Alternative Investment Funds and Fund Managers, we offer our clients a complete high-level service and full legal support for all the actions that need to be executed in order to achieve their investment goals.

tassos papadopoulos & associates Ilc

advocates | legal consultants

- 10 lasonos Street, Jason Building, 1082 Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 889 999
- Maria Clappa Partner
- finfo@tplaw.com.cy
- www.tplaw.com.cy



Kyriakos Iordanou General Manager

THE INSTITUTE OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS OF CYPRUS (ICPAC)

The Institute of Certified Public Accountants of Cyprus (ICPAC) is the competent authority for regulating the accounting profession and the sole recognised body of Auditors by the state in Cyprus. Established in 1961, ICPAC currently has more than 5.000 professional accountants as members and 3.500 students. ICPAC houses all professional accountants, supports and promotes the activities and interests of the accountancy profession, safeguards the reputation of the profession and adherence to the Code of Ethics, as well as provides for the continuous professional development and updating of members. In addition, ICPAC is also a competent authority under the Anti-Money Laundering law, the laws on the Regulation of Enterprises Providing Administrative Services and the Insolvency Practitioners Law.



- ☐ 11 Byron Avenue, CY-1096, Nicosia - Cyprus
- T: (+357) 22 870 030 Kyriakos Iordanou –
- General Manager
- info@icpac.org.cy
- www.icpac.org.cy



Andreas Mercouri General Manager

TRIDENT TRUST COMPANY (CYPRUS) LTD

Founded in 1978, the Trident Trust Group is one of the largest independent providers of corporate and fiduciary services, employing more than 900 staff in over 25 jurisdictions. Trident Trust Cyprus is one of the Group's leading offices established in 1996 and is today one of the main members of the local financial services industry, employing just over 80 employees. Trident Cyprus is regulated by the Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission and provides a full range of services on Cyprus companies, funds and trusts, principally to law firms, accountants and tax advisors, as well as financial institutions and large international organizations.

TRIDENTTRUST

- ☑ Griva Digeni 115 Trident Centre 3101 Limassol - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 25 820 650
- Andreas Mercouri -General Manager
- ↑ cyprus@tridenttrust.com
- www.tridenttrust.com



Maryna Chernenko Managing Director

UFG CAPITAL INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LTD

UFG Capital as part of the UFG Group, was founded in 2013 and currently ranks as one of the largest AIFMs in terms of assets under management in Cyprus, with an outstanding reputation for providing tailored investment, legal, and financial solutions for our clients' alternative investment structures throughout numerous jurisdictions. UFG Capital provides services to all types of funds and is focused on achieving the greatest possible diversification of its funds' portfolios providing investment opportunities through a variety of investment strategies, safeguarding the clients' assets and ensuring professional portfolio management services executed by its highly qualified and experienced team.



- № 82 Akropoleos Avenue, 1st Floor, 2012 Akropolis, Nicosia - Cyprus
- **1** (+357) 22 107 242
- Maryna Chernenko -Managing Director
- mchernenko@ufgcapital.com
- www.ufgcapital.com



Karolina ArgyridouDirector

K. ARGYRIDOU AND ASSOCIATES LLC

Our niche firm consists of experts with experience in the investment and financial services sector both in Cyprus and abroad. Our leading advocates have been advising on the setting up of investment vehicles since the early development of the investment fund industry on the island. We are at the forefront of the legislative changes in the financial and investment services sector and have been involved in high profile projects in the investment funds sector. We remain committed to providing high quality legal advice, coupled with a practical approach, in order to deliver a service which is tailored to the needs of each particular client.



- Nicosia Cyprus
- (+357) 22 000 408 Karolina Argyridou - Director
- ♠ info@veritalegal.com
- www.veritalegal.com



Nick Terry Managing Director

VISTRA (CYPRUS) LIMITED

With decades of experience, a global presence and industry-leading technology, Vistra is a leader in providing innovative corporate, fiduciary and administrative solutions for alternative investment structures. Whether we're helping you communicate with investors, manage cash flow or comply with regulation, our understanding of the funds sector means we deliver an accurate, tailored and responsive service throughout the lifecycle of a fund. In Cyprus, the Vistra team has increasingly gained a reputation for servicing all types of funds, whether domiciled in Cyprus or overseas; our in-house industry-qualified professionals effortlessly applying a high level of expertise to an increasingly demanding and expanding sector.



- 2nd Floor, Sotiri Tofini 4 Agios Athanasios Limassol 4102 - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 25 817 411
- Nick Terry Managing Director
- nick.terry@vistra.com
- www.vistra.com



George W. Sams

WEALTH FUND SERVICES LTD

Wealth Fund Services Ltd was founded in 2016 as a UCITS management company based in Nicosia and licensed by CySEC. It offers a wide range of investment options for greater flexibility: investments in sub-funds under Wealth Fund Services umbrella and tailor made solutions via setting up and managing a personal Mutual Fund and all types of AIFs. Apart from the core services of UCITS and AIF management, Wealth Fund Services also provides Discretionary Asset Management and Advisory Services with high standards and personal customer care. The investment process is based on proven fundamental and quantitative research and a deep understanding of how markets operate. We provide exclusive quality standards of services with emphasis on integrity, communication with transparency and honesty.



- ⊠ Kennedy 12-14, Kennedy Business Center-Office 305, 1087, Nicosia - Cyprus
- **(+357)** 22 755 506-07
- Anastasios Kanellopoulos -Head of Financial Services
- h info@wealthfs.com.cy
- www.wealthfs.com.cy



Severis Building, 9 Makarios III Ave., 4th Floor, Lefkosia 1065 - Cyprus T: (+357) 22 441 133 E: info@cifacyprus.org W: www.cifacyprus.org